

# TEST REPORT LOADBEARING WALL

<b>Name of sponsor:</b>	Wood:UpHigh		
<b>Product name:</b>	Loadbearing deck		
<b>File no.:</b>	PGA12222A	<b>Revision no.:</b>	1
<b>Test date:</b>	2022-12-19	<b>Date:</b>	04-07-2023
<b>Pages:</b>	11	<b>Encl.:</b>	53
<b>Ref:</b>	JBK	/	RKP

## Client information

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Client: Wood:UpHigh  
Address: Jernholmen 12  
2650 Hvidovre  
Denmark

The test is part of the project Wood:UpHigh. The project is partly sponsored by Uddannelses- og Forskningsstyrelsen through DBI's performance contract, Realdania and Grundejernes Investeringsfond. The project is headed by DBI, except for the construction of test specimens for the fire tests, which is headed by LOGIK&CO.

The results relate only to the items tested. The report should only be reproduced in extenso - in extracts only with a written agreement with this institute.

<b>Revision chronology</b>				
Rev. no.	Date	Description	Author	Approved
0	15-06-2023		JBK	RKP
1	04-07-2023	Changed description of materials in tables and graphs to more generic.	JBK	RKP

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# 1 Date of test

The test was conducted on 2022-12-19

# 2 Purpose of test

The test specimen has been subjected to a standard fire test in accordance with the following standards:

DS/EN 1363-1:2020 Fire resistance tests – General requirements

in conjunction with

EN 1365-2:2014 Fire resistance tests for loadbearing elements - Part 2: Floors

# 3 Test specimen

The trade name and sponsors identification mark are stated below:

Trade name: None

Identification mark: None

The components for the test specimen were delivered and mounted by LOGIK&CO.



## 4 Drawings and description

Details of the construction are shown in the enclosed documentation as stated below:

Type	Drawing No.	Subject
Drawing	1.1	Loadbearing deck – Overview of construction
Drawing	1.2	Loadbearing deck – Top layer (unexposed side)
Drawing	1.3	Loadbearing deck – Loadbearing beams
Drawing	1.4	Loadbearing deck – Chip board (on exposed side of beams)
Drawing	1.5	Loadbearing deck – Clay boards (upper layer)
Drawing	1.6	Loadbearing deck – Clay boards (lower layer)
Drawing	1.7	Loadbearing deck – Clay plaster (exposed side)

The documentation is supplied by the sponsor and it is stamped by DBI - Danish Institute of Fire and Security Technology

### Description

The test specimen consisted of the components described in the following. DBI inspected the components during mounting, the test and after the test.

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LOGIK&CO carried out the selection of the products for the test specimen as well as the mounting.



### Test specimen

External measures:	Length: 4800 mm	Width: 3000 mm	Thickness: 348 mm
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The test specimen consisted of loadbearing timber beams with wood fibre insulation. The insulation inside the elements were protected with one layer of chipboard and two layers of clay boards from below, and the top of the test specimen consisted of one layer of chipboard.

Loadbearing beams:	45 x 295 mm dry graded C24 construction spruce wood with a nominal density of 450 kg/m <sup>3</sup> . 5 loadbearing beams were in the construction. Additional 2 outer edge beams were cut into 200 mm pieces to ensure no loadbearing capacity from them.
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The sills on the short edges consisted of 45 x 295 mm dry graded C24 construction spruce wood with a nominal density of 450 kg/m<sup>3</sup>.

The beams were fixed to the sill with 8,0 x 240 mm screws designated  . Two screws in each beam.

See drawing no. 1.3 and photo no. 1.

**Chipboard:** A 15 mm thick chipboard board, designated [REDACTED] (nominal density 670 kg/m<sup>3</sup>) was mounted above and below the load bearing beams with 5.0 x 50 mm screws, designated [REDACTED]. For each beam behind the board 3 screws were attached. A full size chipboard had the dimensions of 615 x 2500 mm with tongue and groove.  
The board joints were floating and not backed by the wooden studs.

See drawing no. 1.2 and photo no. 10.

**Clay boards** 2 layers of 10 mm clay boards designated [REDACTED], with a nominal density of 750 kg/m<sup>3</sup> were attached below the chipboard on the exposed side.  
The clay boards had the maximum dimension of 1000 x 1250 mm.

**1<sup>st</sup> layer**

The boards are fixed with 3.5 x 25 mm screws with a 300 x 450 mm array resulting in 15 screws in a full board.

See drawing 1.5 and photo no. 3.

**2<sup>nd</sup> layer**

The boards are fixed with 3.5 x 41 mm screws with a 300 x 450 mm array resulting in 15 screws in a full board. On each screw a steel washer with a diameter of 36 mm and thickness of 0.7 mm was used.

The second layer was staggered compared to the first layer with minimum 150 mm.

See drawing 1.6 and photo no. 4 to 6.

**Clay plaster** The clay plaster was designated [REDACTED] and was mixed according to the producers' instructions. Over all joints a mesh reinforcement with a width of 245 and a mesh of 5 x 5 mm and a tread thickness of 0.25 mm was placed. The mesh was fixed to the clay boards with 10 mm staples. For mesh joint an overlap of minimum 100 mm was used.

The applied clay plaster thickness was 2-3 mm.

See drawing 1.7 and photo no. 7.

**Insulation:** 95 mm thick wood fiber insulation with a nominal density of 43 kg/m<sup>3</sup> designated [REDACTED] was blown in between the loadbearing beams and compacted to the nominal density.

See photo no. 8.

## Measured by DBI

Product		Chipboard [REDACTED]	Clay plaster	Wood fiber insulation	Clayboard	Construction wood
Density	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	594*	1396	43	840.6	-
Moisture content	%	6,63	1,36	10,75	1,96	11,07
Sampling method		Extra material	Extra material	Extra material	Extra material	Extra material
Drying temperature	°C	55	55	105	105	105

\* Density differ more than 10 % from the nominal density, the density measured is lower than the nominal density.

## 5 Test conditions

### Conditioning

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The test specimen was delivered on the 13-12-2022 to the DBI laboratory and stored under room temperature. On the day of the fire testing the condition of the test specimen was similar with respect to its moisture content as the test specimen would be in normal service.

### Mounting

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The test specimen was mounted simple supported in a test frame suitable for loaded tests with a clear opening of 4000 x 3000 mm (exposed area). The roof was supported 70 mm in from the furnace edge resulting in a total span of 4140 mm.

Free edge between the deck and furnace frame were established along both vertical edges of the test specimen (1 x 50 mm stone wool on each side) to allow for unrestrained deformation of the test specimen.

### Loading

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The test specimen was loaded with a total applied load of 17.1 kN in each of the line loads during the test, corresponding to a total load of 34.2 kN including the weight of the loading equipment of 370 kg.

The load was chosen to simulate a moment of 4.1 kNm per beam with a shear force of 8.3 kN per 45 x 295 mm beams.

The load was applied in two lines, 1 m from each side of the transverse centreline of the test specimen, i.e., there was no eccentricity in the loading conditions.

The load was applied in 10 steps prior to the fire test. The fire test was commenced approx. 30 minutes after reaching the final load on the test specimen.

### Fire test

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Observations were made during the test on the general behavior of the test specimen.

Temperature observations were taken continually during the entire testing time.

The surface temperatures were measured on the unexposed surface of the test specimen as indicated on DBI drawing no. 1.0, 1.1, 1.3, 1.4 and 1.5.

The furnace temperature was determined by means of plate thermocouples uniformly distributed at a distance of approximately 100 mm from the exposed side of the test specimen. The furnace temperature was continuously controlled so as to follow the standard time temperature curve within the accuracy specified in EN 1363-1:2020.

The thermocouples were constructed according to the description in EN 1363-1:2020.

The thermocouples 4.7 and 3.2 malfunctioned during the test.

After 38 minutes it was not possible to control the furnace pressure, due to the rapid increase in fire load, when the clay boards fell down.

## 6 Test results

Duration of the test was 54 minutes.

### Measurements

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The enclosed graphs and tables show:

Enclosures 2.0 and 2.1	<b>Furnace temperatures</b> The actual minimum-, average- and maximum furnace temperature in relation to the standard temperature. The table also shows the area under the actual time-temperature curve as well as the area under the standard time-temperature curve
Enclosures 3.0 and 3.1	<b>Horizontal furnace pressure</b> The differential pressure in the furnace during the test, measured 100 mm below the test specimen
Enclosures 4.0 and 4.1	<b>Ambient temperature</b> The ambient temperature in the laboratory during the test
Enclosures 5.0 and 5.1	<b>Average temperature</b> Temperature rise on the unexposed side
Enclosures 6.0 and 6.1	<b>Maximum temperatures</b>
Enclosures 7.0 and 7.1	<b>Deformation</b> The vertical deflection measured on the unexposed side (positive values indicates movement towards the furnace)
Enclosures 8.0 and 8.1	<b>Load per hydraulic jack</b>
Enclosures 9.0 and 9.1	<b>Between clay board layers</b>
Enclosures 10.0 and 10.1	<b>Between clay board and chipboard</b>
Enclosures 11.0 and 11.1	<b>Between chipboard and beams</b>
Enclosures 12.0 and 12.1	<b>Between chipboard and wood fiber insulation</b>
Enclosures 13.0 and 13.1	<b>In the middle of wood fiber insulation</b>
Enclosures 14.0 and 14.1	<b>On top of wood fiber insulation</b>
Enclosures 15.0 and 15.1	<b>At mid height of beams</b>
Enclosures 16.0 and 16.1	<b>Top side of beams</b>
Enclosures 17.0 and 17.1	<b>Deflection rate</b>
Enclosures 18.0 and 18.1	<b>Deformation during the loading phase</b> The vertical deflection measured on the unexposed side (positive values indicates movement towards the furnace)

Enclosures 19.0 and 19.1      Load per hydraulic jack during the loading phase  
One hydraulic jack was used

### Visual observations:

Time / Minutes	Visual observations:	U = Unexposed side E = Exposed side
0	Test commences	
2	Faint smoke development at mid span of test specimen	U
5	Faint smoke development from left back corner and right front corner	U
7	Faint smoke development between test specimen and inside at 1 <sup>st</sup> beam on the right	U
8	Increase in smoke development from mid right side and front corner right side	U
10	Small gap between top surface and wood beam at back left side	U
13	Small gap between top surface and wood beam at front left side	U
14	Clay plaster is loosening around disks on clay boards	E
15	Increase smoke development from all points mentioned above	U
24	Deformation of clay boards and plaster	E
25	Increase in gap between top surface and wood beam front corner left side	U
26	Heavy smoke development from mid front side between insulation and test specimen	U
28	Heavy smoke development along both sides	U
34	Heavy smoke development between all edges of test specimen	U
37	All clay boards have fallen down.	E
38	Faint smoke development between joints in top surface	U
41	Popping sounds from burning wood	U
42	Cotton pad test over joint at mid length: no ignition, faint discoloration	U
43	Increase in smoke development from joint in top surface	U
45	Cotton pad test over joint at mid length: no ignition, discoloration	U
46	Discoloration at top surface along the short edge	U
48	25 mm gap gauge could pass through construction by the second beam to the right	U
49	Test stopped	

The photographs on the attached photo sheets show the test specimen during the mounting, testing and after the test. See the description at each photo.

## 7 Conclusion

Fire resistance testing according to EN 1365-2:2014 of the construction described in this test report showed that failure according to the performance criteria stated in the test method occurred at the following time:

### Load-bearing capacity (R): 47 minutes

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- The load on the test specimen was maintained during the entire test.
- The measured vertical deflection did not exceed the criteria of  $D_{limit} = \frac{L^2}{400 \cdot d} = \frac{4140^2}{400 \cdot 295} = 145 \text{ mm}$  during the test.
- The measured rate of vertical deflection did exceed the criteria of  $\left(\frac{dD}{dT}\right)_{limit} = \frac{L^2}{9000 \cdot d} = \frac{4140^2}{9000 \cdot 295} = 6,4 \text{ mm/min}$  after 47 minutes of testing.

### Integrity (E): 48 minutes

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- Sustained flaming did not occur during the test.
- The cotton pad was not ignited during the test.
- One through-going opening was created in the test specimen where a 25 mm gap gauge could pass through the construction after 48 minutes of testing.

### Insulation (I): 48 minutes

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- Failure of insulation occurred after 47 minutes of testing due to failure of loadbearing capacity
- The average temperature rise on the unexposed surface of the test specimen did not exceed 140°C during the test.
- The maximum temperature rise on the unexposed surface of the test specimen exceeded 180°C after 48 minutes of testing.

## 8 Remarks

The field of direct application of the test results appears from EN 1365-2:2014, clause 13.

This report details the method of construction, the test conditions and the results obtained when the specific element of construction described herein was tested following the procedure outlined in EN 1363-1:2020, and where appropriate EN 1363-2:1999. Any significant deviation with respect to size, constructional details, loads, stresses, edge or end conditions other than those allowed under the field of direct application in the test method is not covered by this report.

Because of the nature of fire resistance testing and the consequent difficulty in quantifying the uncertainty of measurement of fire resistance, it is not possible to provide a stated degree of accuracy of the result.

This report has only been printed in a pdf-version. DBI has not issued a hard copy version.

All values mentioned in this report are nominal values, production tolerances are not considered.

Danish Institute of Fire and Security Technology



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M.Sc. (Eng)



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Fire Resistance Engineer

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**Wood:UpHigh**

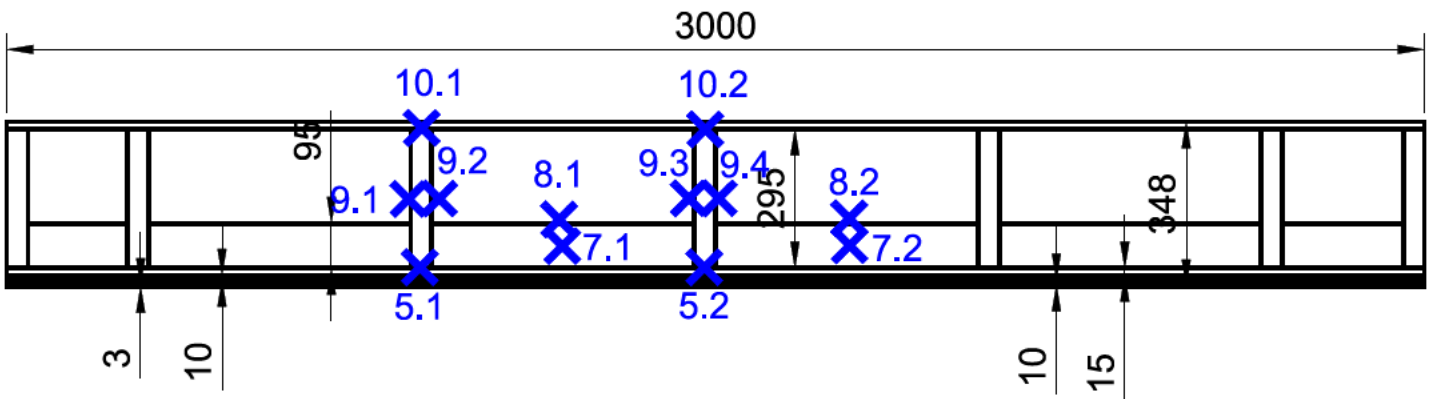
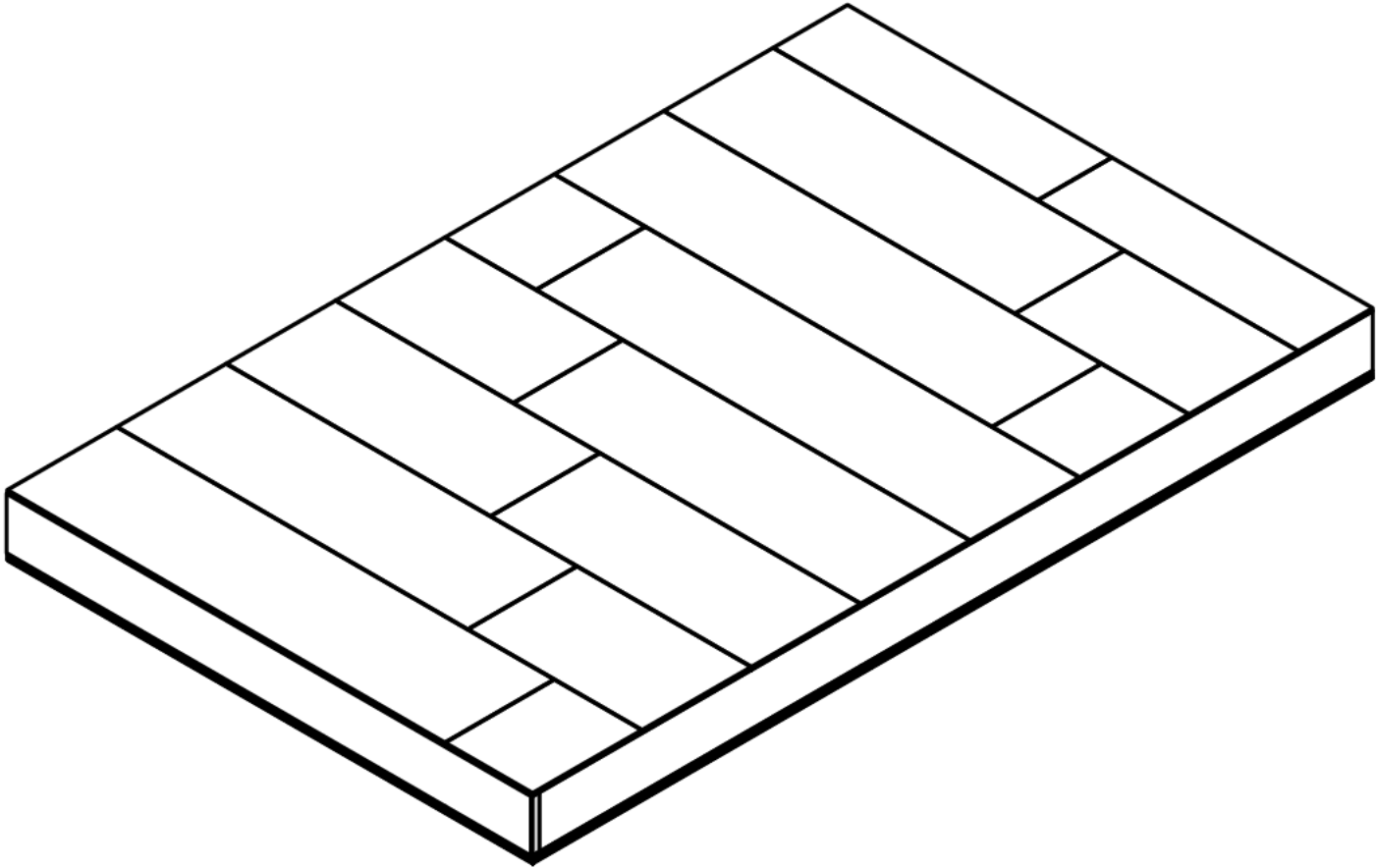
Jernholmen 12  
2650 Hvidovre  
Denmark

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**Enclosures: 53**

DBI drawings: 7  
DBI graphs and tables: 36  
Photo sheets: 10  
Sponsors drawings: 0

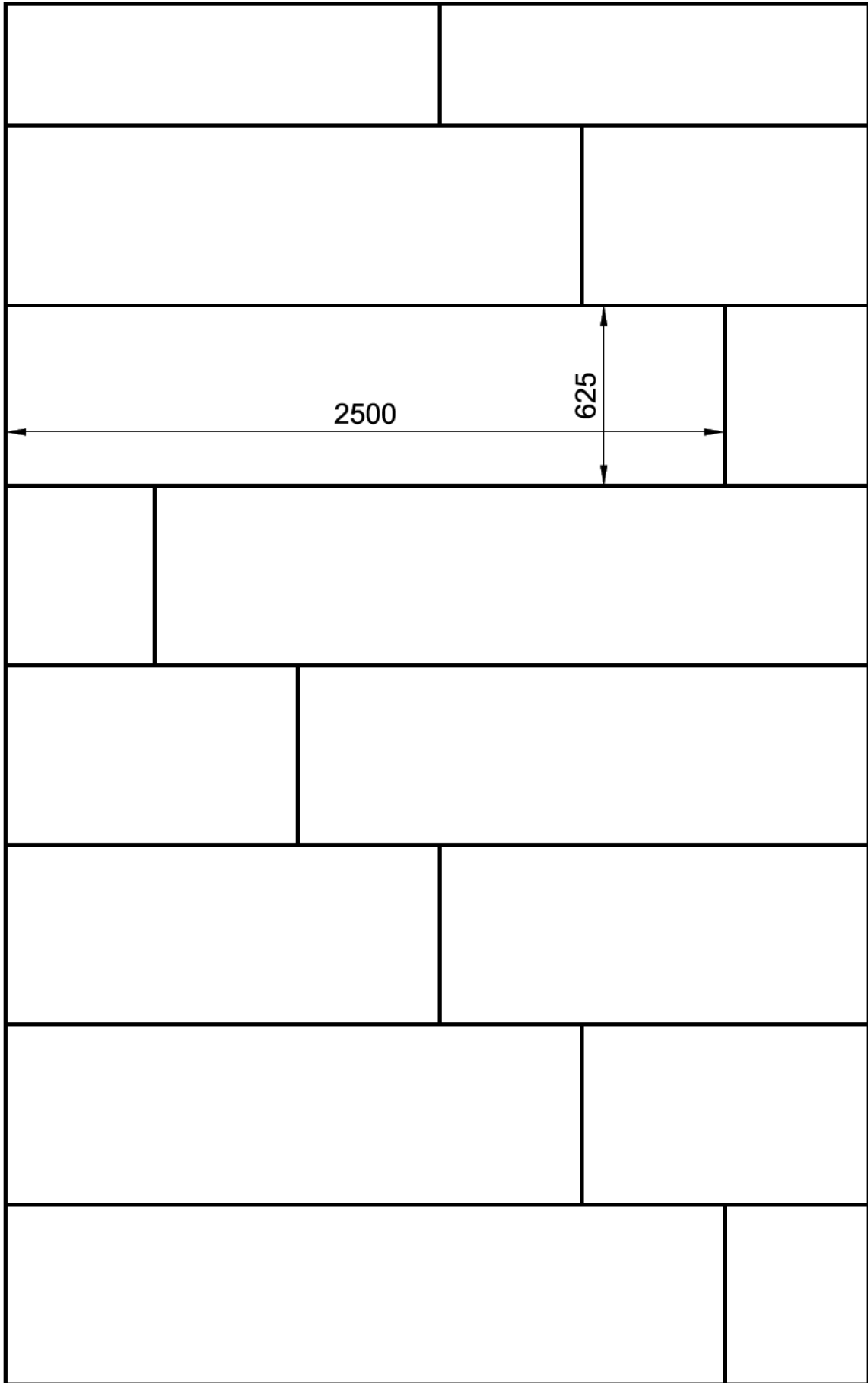




All measurements are in mm

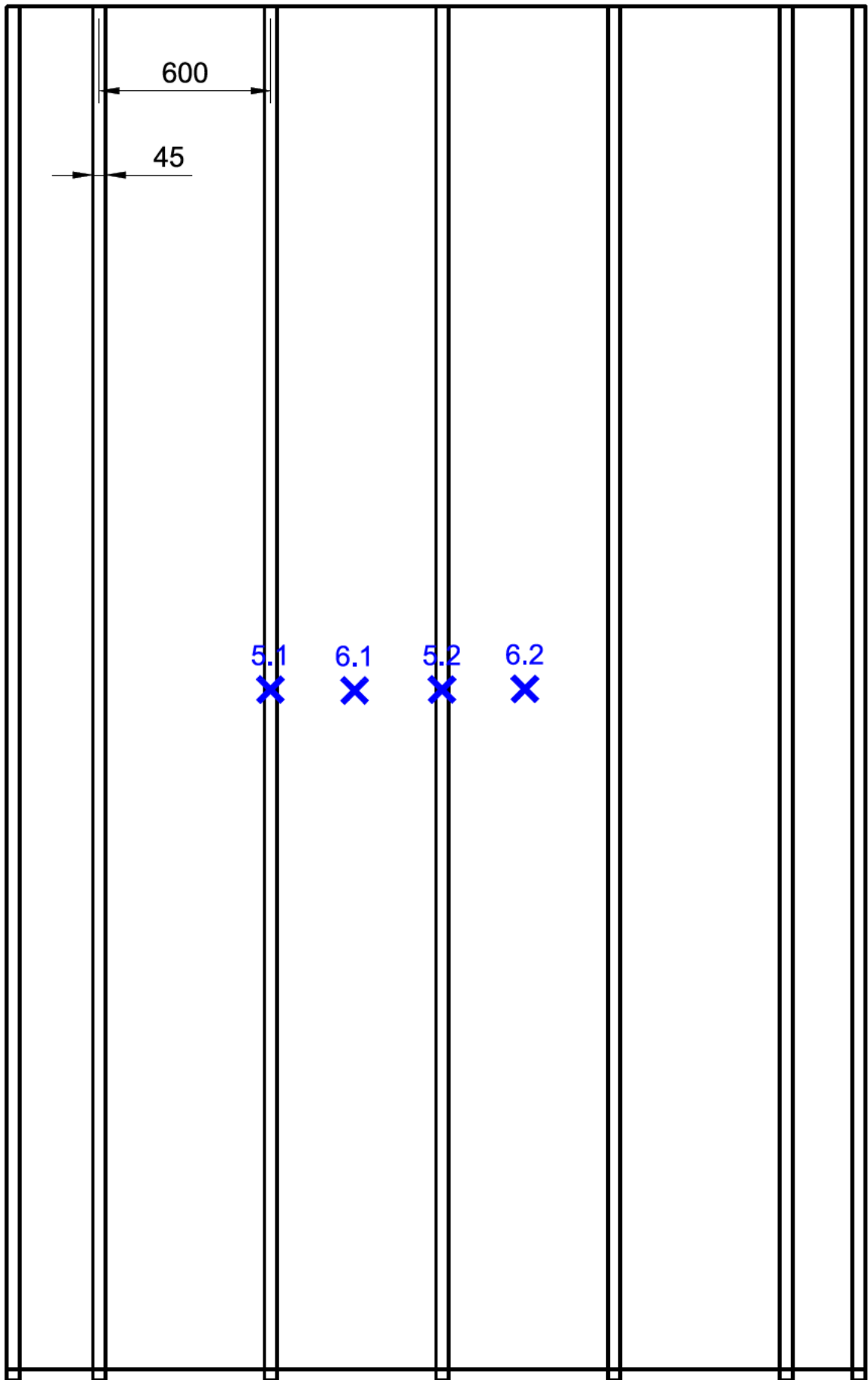






All measurements are in mm

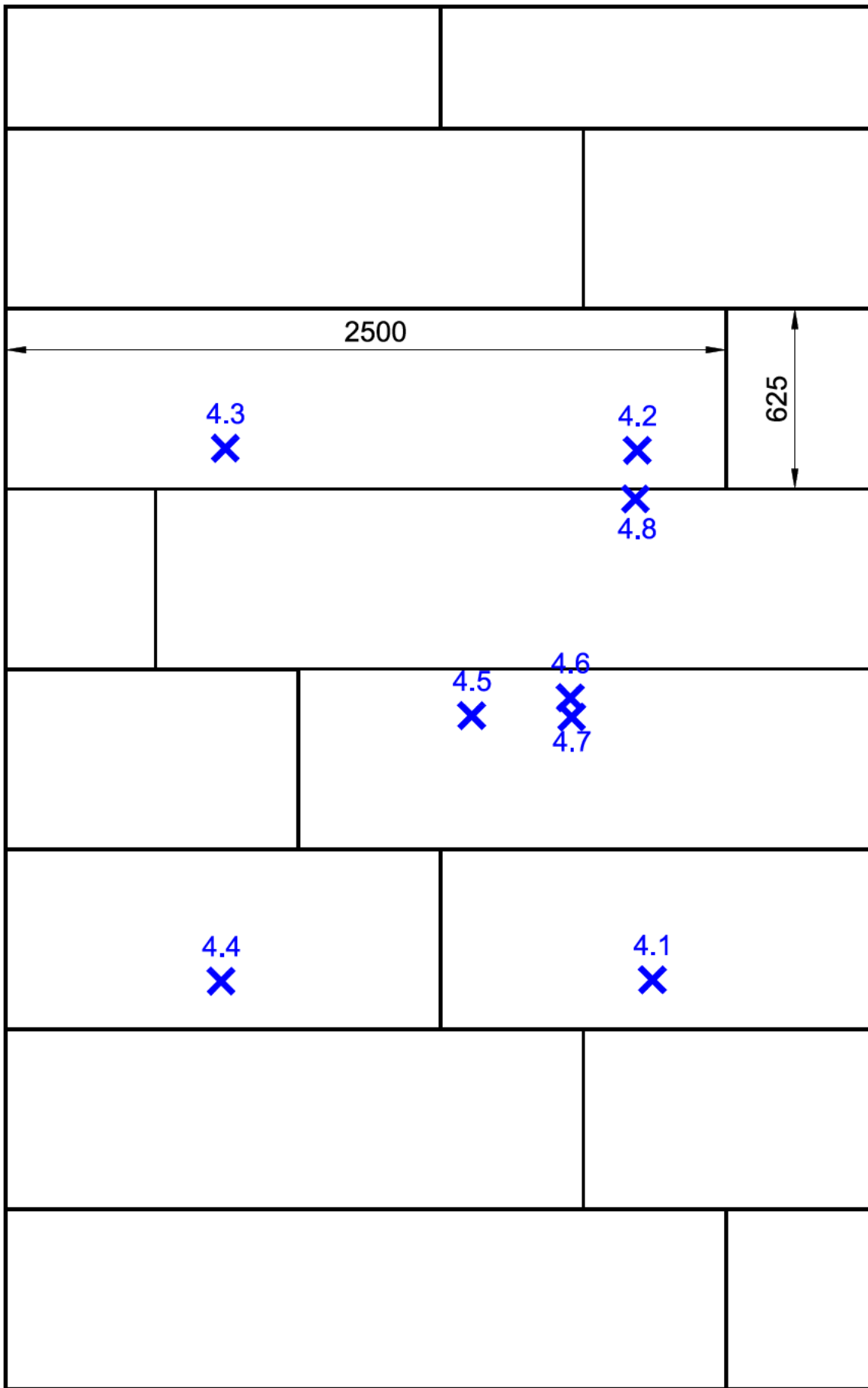




Seen from exposed side

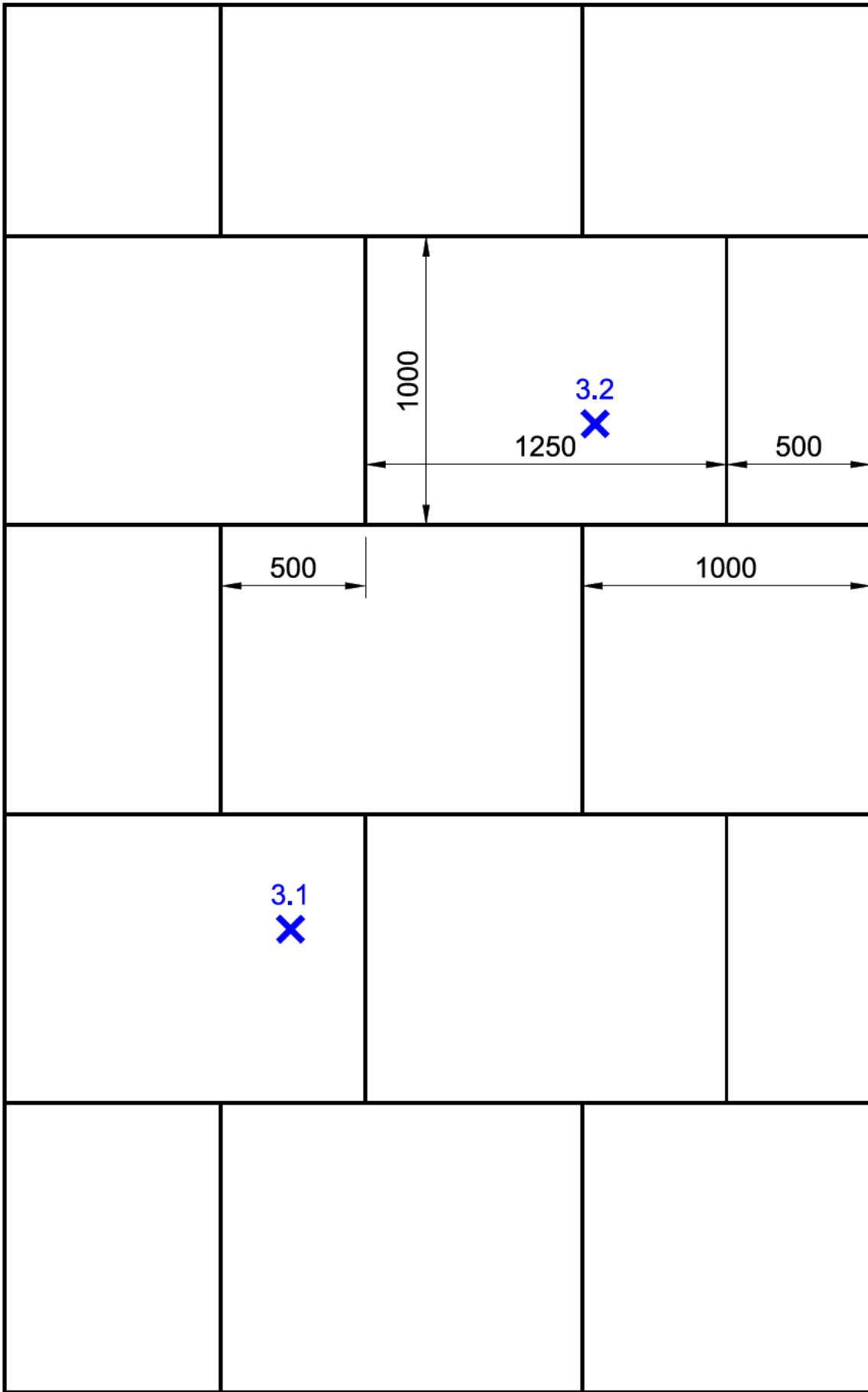
All measurements are in mm





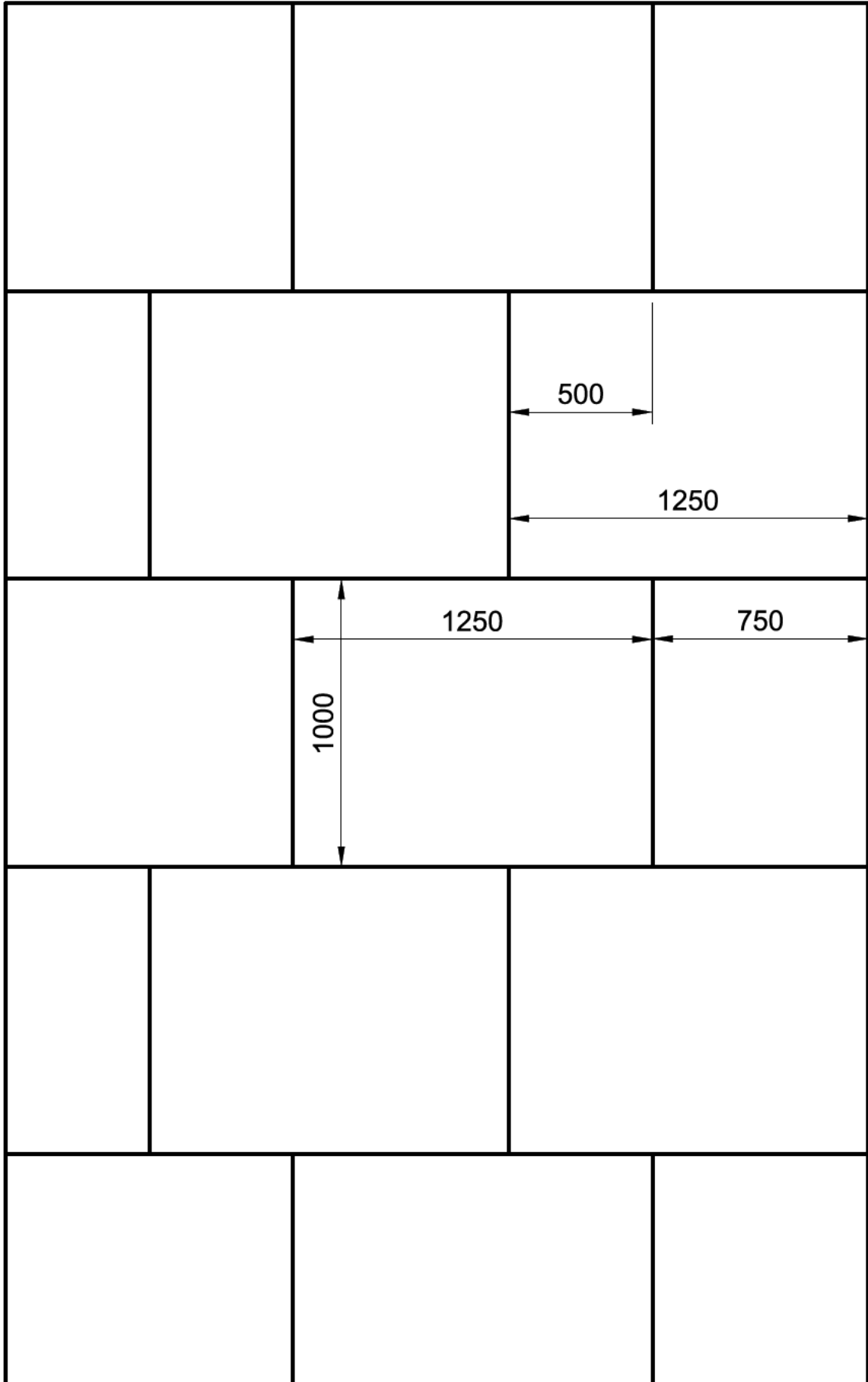
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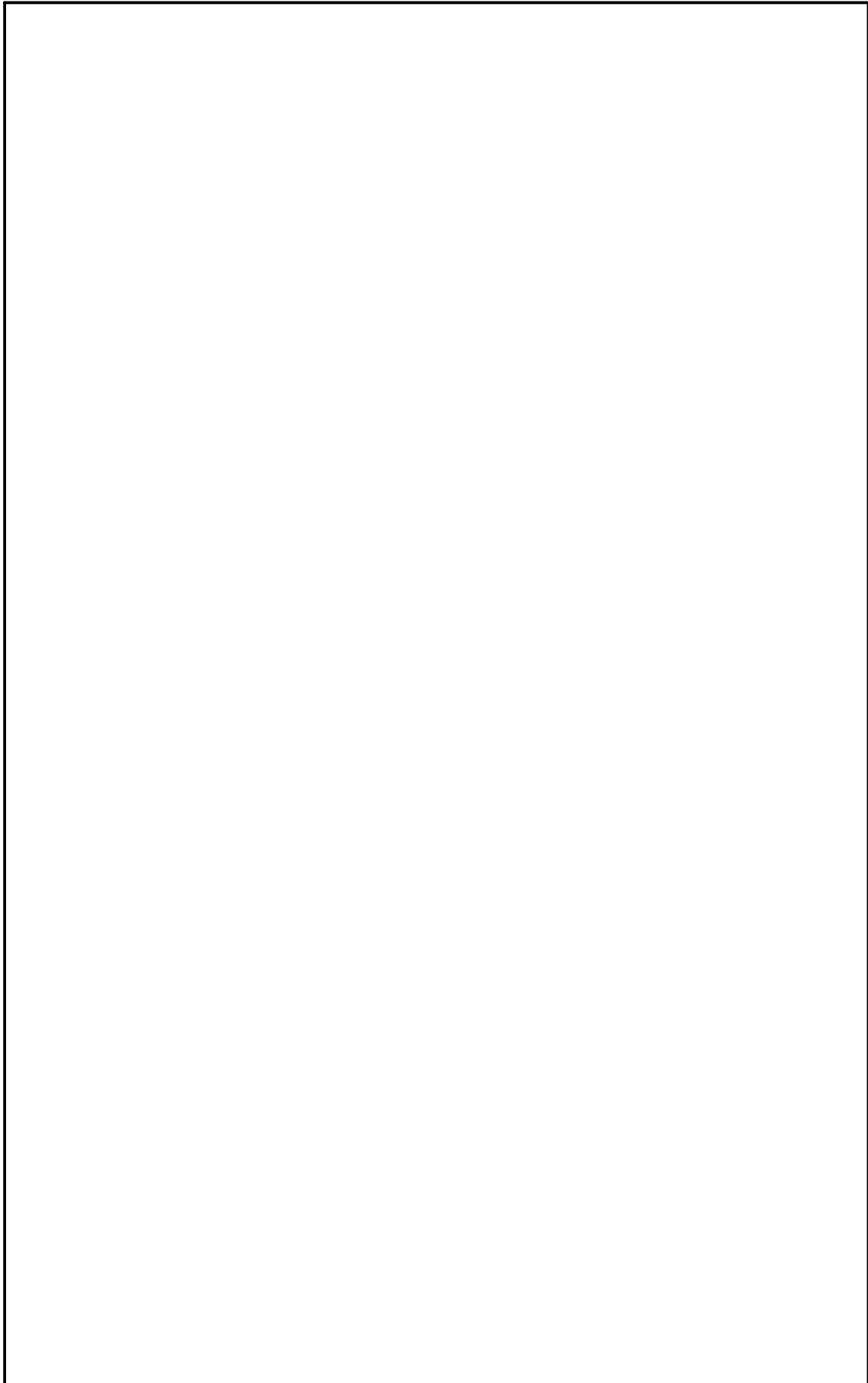
All measurements are in mm





All measurements are in mm





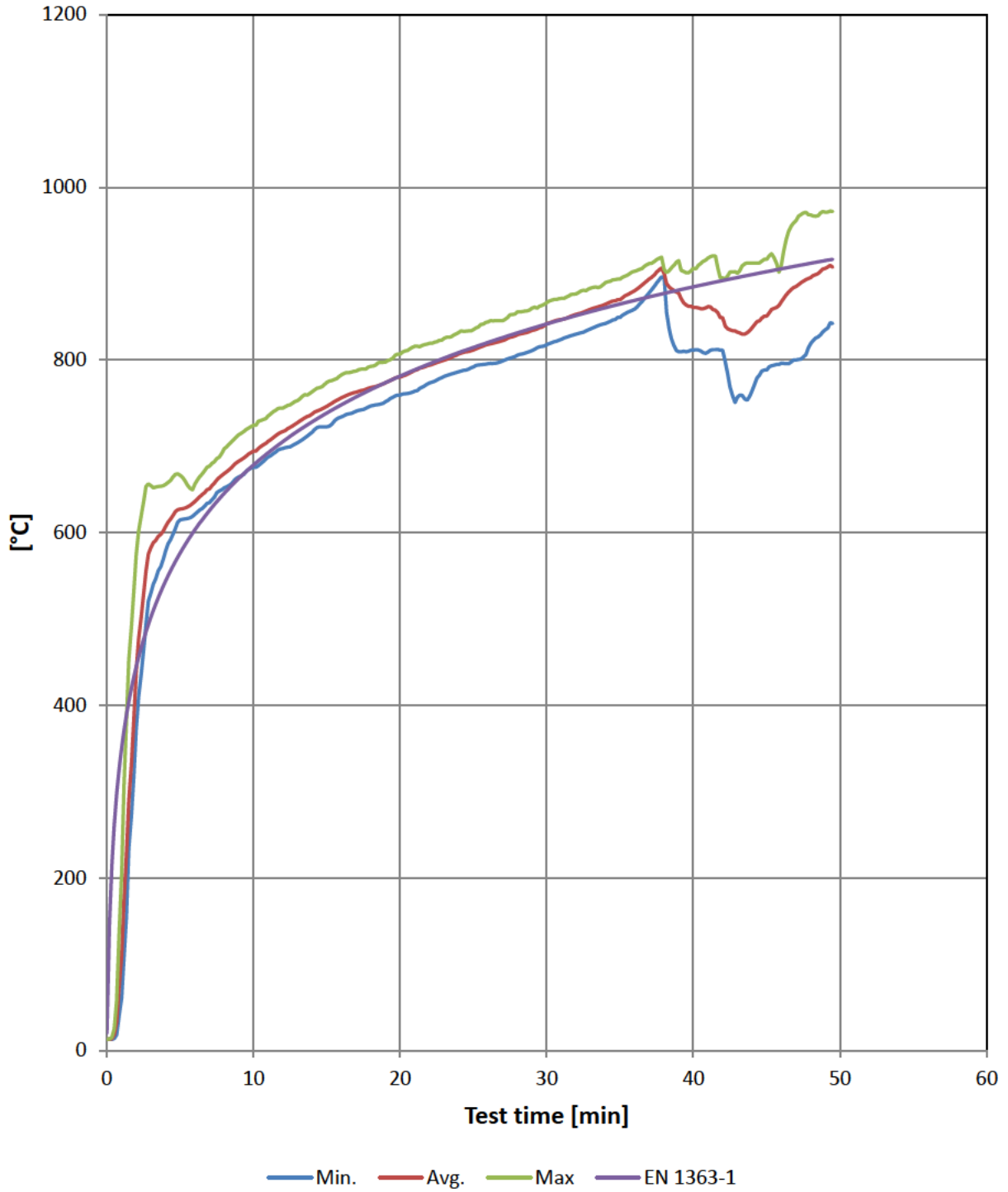
All measurements are in mm



**Danish Institute of Fire and Security Technology**  
Sponsor: DBI - Project Wood:UpHigh  
Subject: Loadbearing deck - clay plaster (exposed side)

**File No.:** PGA12222A  
**Test date:** 19-12-2022  
**Enclosure:** 1.7

### Furnace



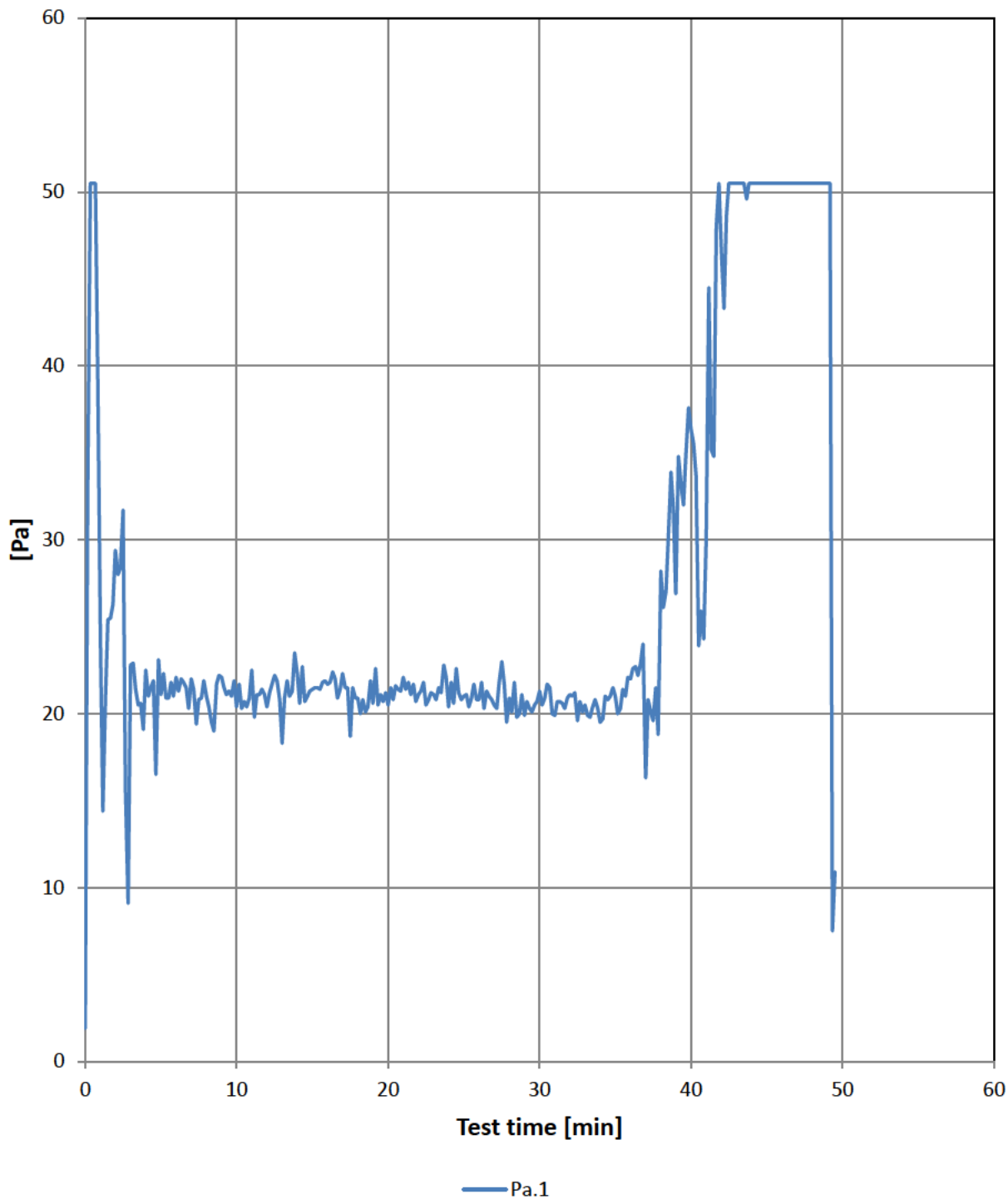
## Furnace

Time Minutes	Measured			Norm EN 1363-1	Area under curve		Dev. [%]	Limit [%]
	Minimum	Average	Maximum		Measured	EN 1363-1		
0	13	13	13	20	0	0	0.0	
2	372	439	574	445	315	640	-50.8	
4	578	607	656	544	1434	1639	-12.5	
6	621	636	656	603	2684	2790	-3.8	15
8	652	669	697	645	3988	4041	-1.3	15
10	676	694	725	678	5353	5366	-0.2	15
12	698	717	744	705	6764	6750	0.2	14
14	716	737	763	728	8218	8185	0.4	13
15	723	746	774	739	8961	8918	0.5	13
16	734	756	783	748	9712	9662	0.5	12
18	747	768	793	766	11237	11176	0.5	11
20	759	780	807	781	12785	12723	0.5	10
22	773	794	819	796	14360	14300	0.4	9
24	787	807	832	809	15960	15904	0.3	8
26	796	818	844	820	17584	17534	0.3	7
28	806	829	856	832	19230	19186	0.2	6
30	818	842	866	842	20899	20859	0.2	5
32	830	853	877	851	22594	22552	0.2	5
34	842	865	890	860	24311	24264	0.2	5
36	859	880	903	869	26054	25994	0.2	5
38	895	900	905	877	27842	27740	0.4	4
40	811	861	906	885	29591	29502	0.3	4
42	811	849	895	892	31308	31279	0.1	4
44	764	837	913	899	32976	33070	-0.3	4
46	796	867	910	906	34681	34875	-0.6	4
48	819	896	968	912	36450	36692	-0.7	4
49	835	906	971	915	37351	37606	-0.7	3



## Horizontal furnace pressure

*The differential pressure in the furnace during the test, measured 100 mm below the test specimen*



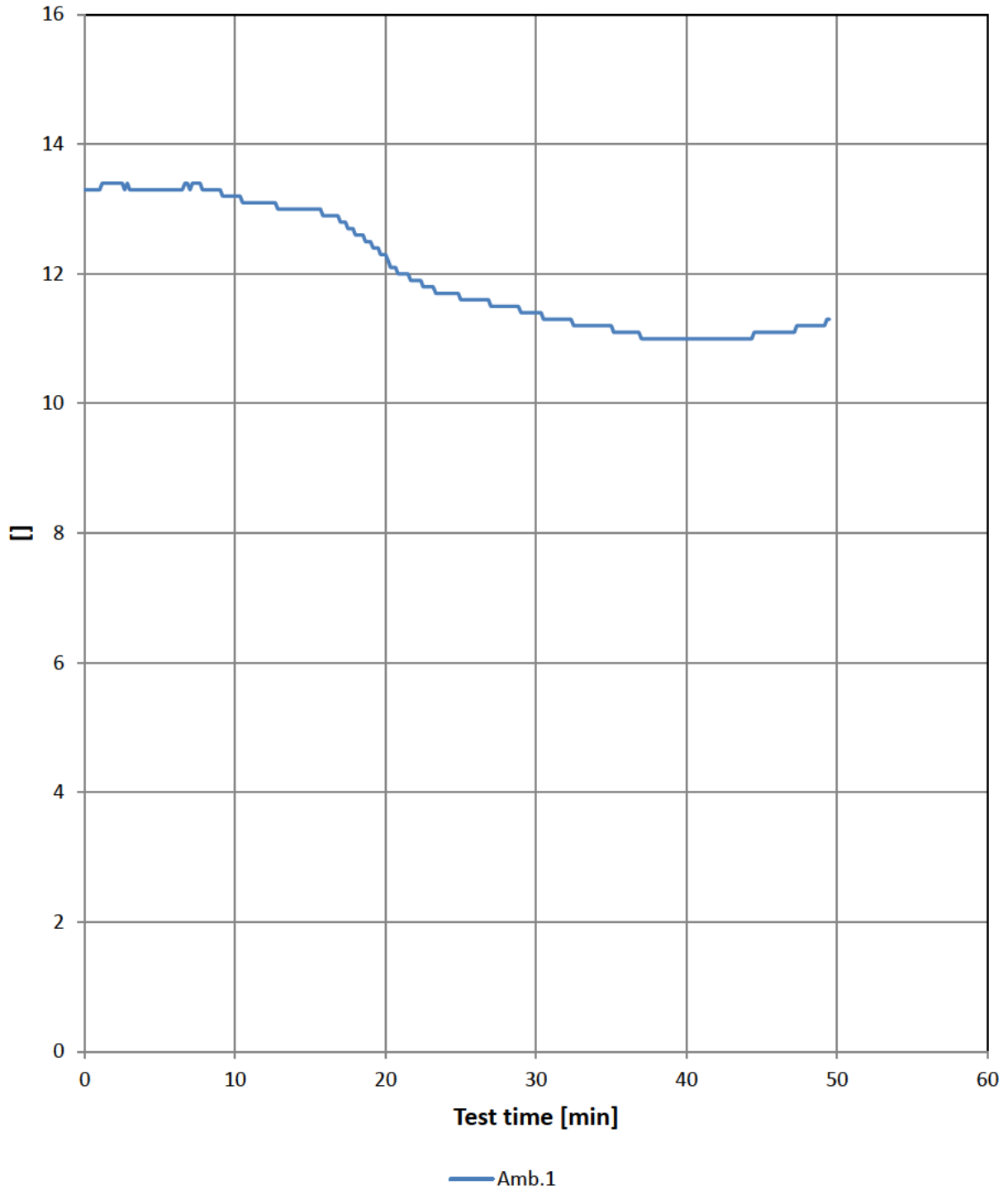
## Horizontal furnace pressure

*The differential pressure in the furnace during the test, measured 100 mm below the test specimen*

Min. / Pa	Pa.1
0	1.9
2	29.4
4	22.5
6	22.1
8	21.0
10	20.4
12	20.4
14	22.3
15	21.4
16	21.7
18	20.9
20	20.5
22	21.1
24	20.4
26	20.8
28	20.9
30	21.3
32	21.1
34	19.5
36	22.0
38	28.2
40	36.4
42	46.7
44	50.5
46	50.5
48	50.5
49	50.5

## Ambient temperature

*The ambient temperature in the laboratory during the test*



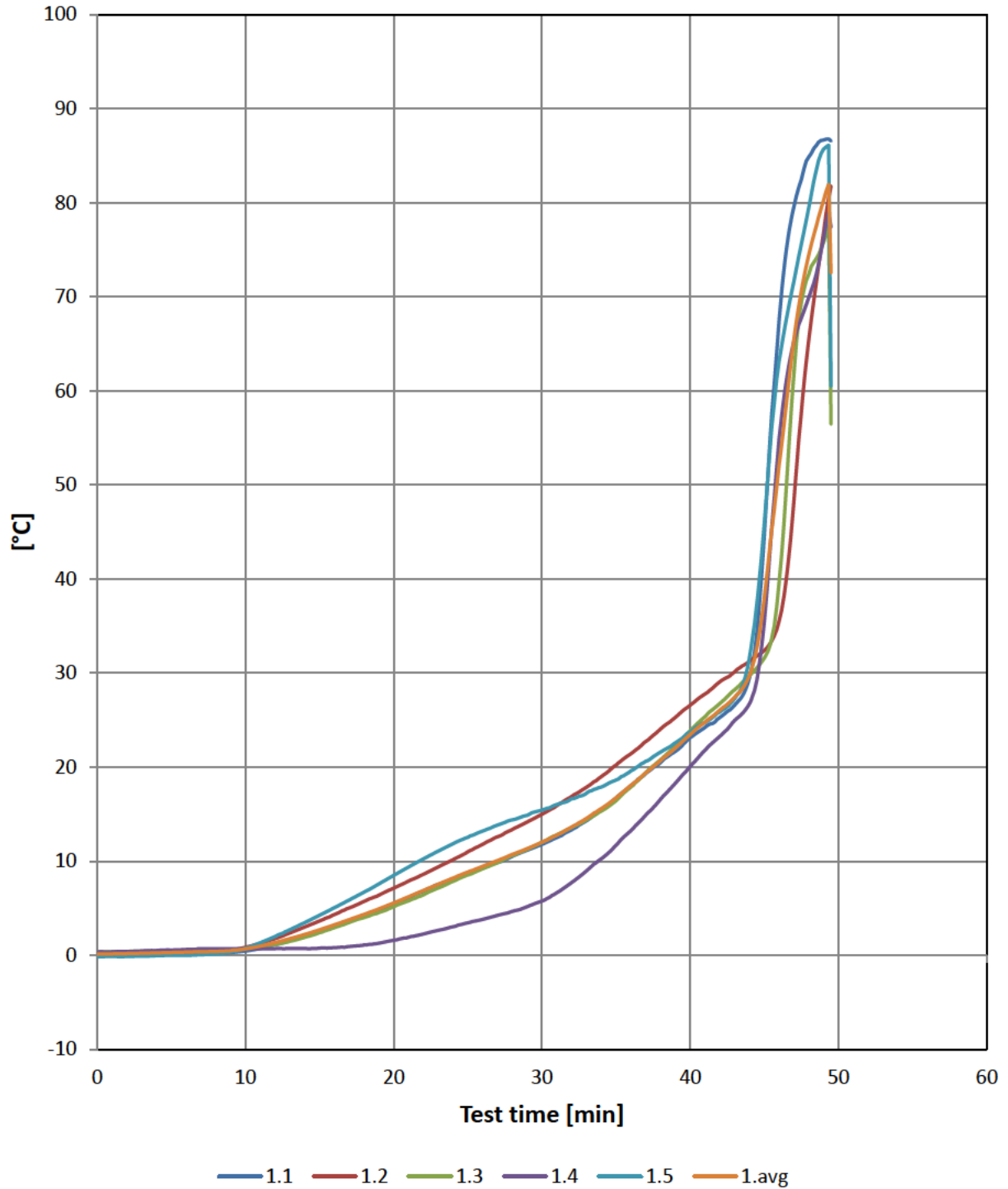
## Ambient temperature

*The ambient temperature in the laboratory during the test*

Min. /	Amb.1
0	13.3
2	13.4
4	13.3
6	13.3
8	13.3
10	13.2
12	13.1
14	13.0
15	13.0
16	12.9
18	12.6
20	12.3
22	11.9
24	11.7
26	11.6
28	11.5
30	11.4
32	11.3
34	11.2
36	11.1
38	11.0
40	11.0
42	11.0
44	11.0
46	11.1
48	11.2
49	11.2

## Average temperature

*Temperature rise on the unexposed side*



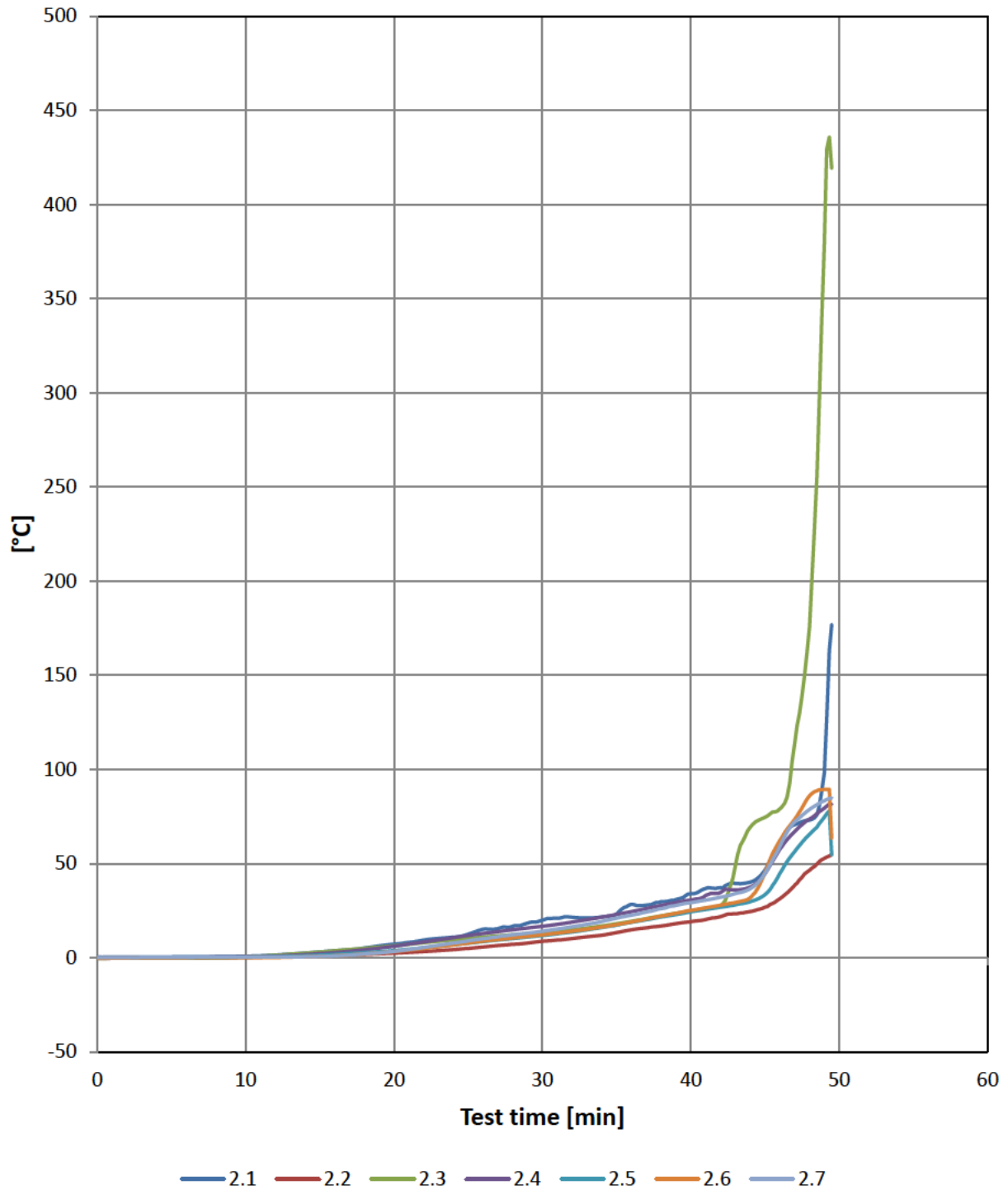
## Average temperature

*Temperature rise on the unexposed side*

Min. / °C	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.Avg	1.Max
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
8	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
10	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
12	1	2	1	1	2	1	2
14	2	3	2	1	3	2	3
15	2	4	2	1	4	3	4
16	3	4	3	1	5	3	5
18	4	6	4	1	7	4	7
20	5	7	5	2	8	6	8
22	7	9	6	2	10	7	10
24	8	10	8	3	12	8	12
26	9	12	9	4	13	9	13
28	11	13	11	5	14	11	14
30	12	15	12	6	15	12	15
32	13	17	14	8	17	14	17
34	15	19	15	10	18	16	19
36	18	21	18	13	20	18	21
38	21	24	21	17	22	21	24
40	23	27	24	20	24	23	27
42	25	29	27	23	26	26	29
44	30	31	30	27	32	30	32
46	67	36	40	55	63	52	67
48	85	65	72	70	79	74	85
49	87	77	76	76	86	80	87

Failure [min]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Failure °C	180	180	180	180	180	140	180

## Maximum temperatures



## Maximum temperatures

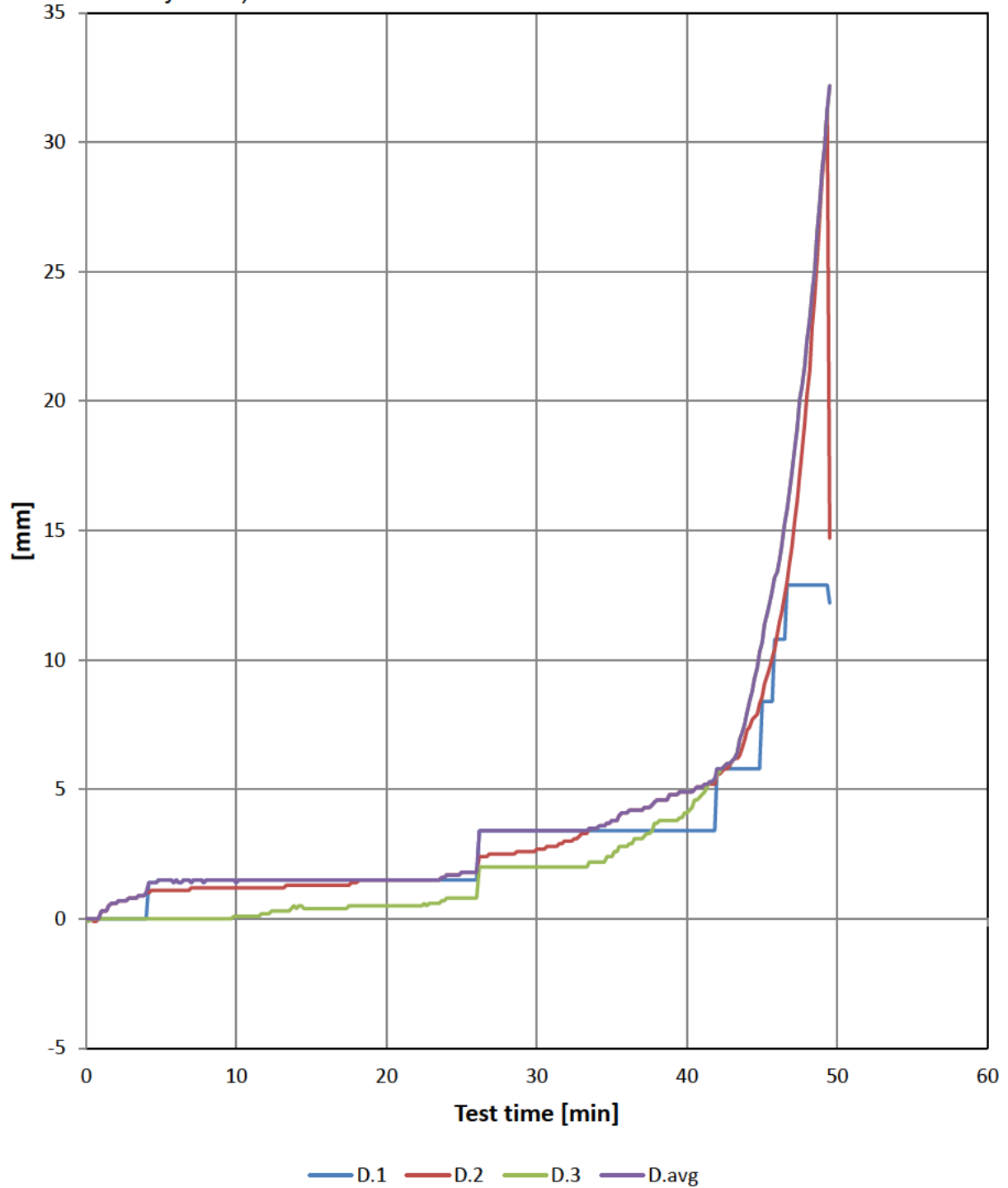
Min. / °C	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.Max
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
12	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1
14	2	1	2	2	1	0	1	2
15	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	3
16	4	1	4	3	2	1	1	4
18	5	2	5	4	3	2	2	5
20	7	2	6	6	4	3	3	7
22	9	3	8	8	5	5	6	9
24	11	4	9	11	7	7	8	11
26	15	6	11	13	9	9	10	15
28	17	7	12	15	10	11	12	17
30	20	9	13	17	12	12	14	20
32	21	10	15	19	14	14	16	21
34	22	12	17	22	16	16	19	22
36	28	15	19	25	19	19	23	28
38	30	17	22	28	22	22	26	30
40	34	19	25	31	24	25	29	34
42	37	22	27	35	27	28	32	37
44	40	24	69	37	30	32	37	69
46	61	31	79	58	45	62	59	79
48	73	46	176	74	65	86	79	176
49	98	53	379	79	75	89	83	379

Failure [min]	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	48
Failure °C	180	180	180	180	180	180	180	180



## Deformation

The vertical deflection measured on the unexposed side (positive values indicates movement towards the furnace)



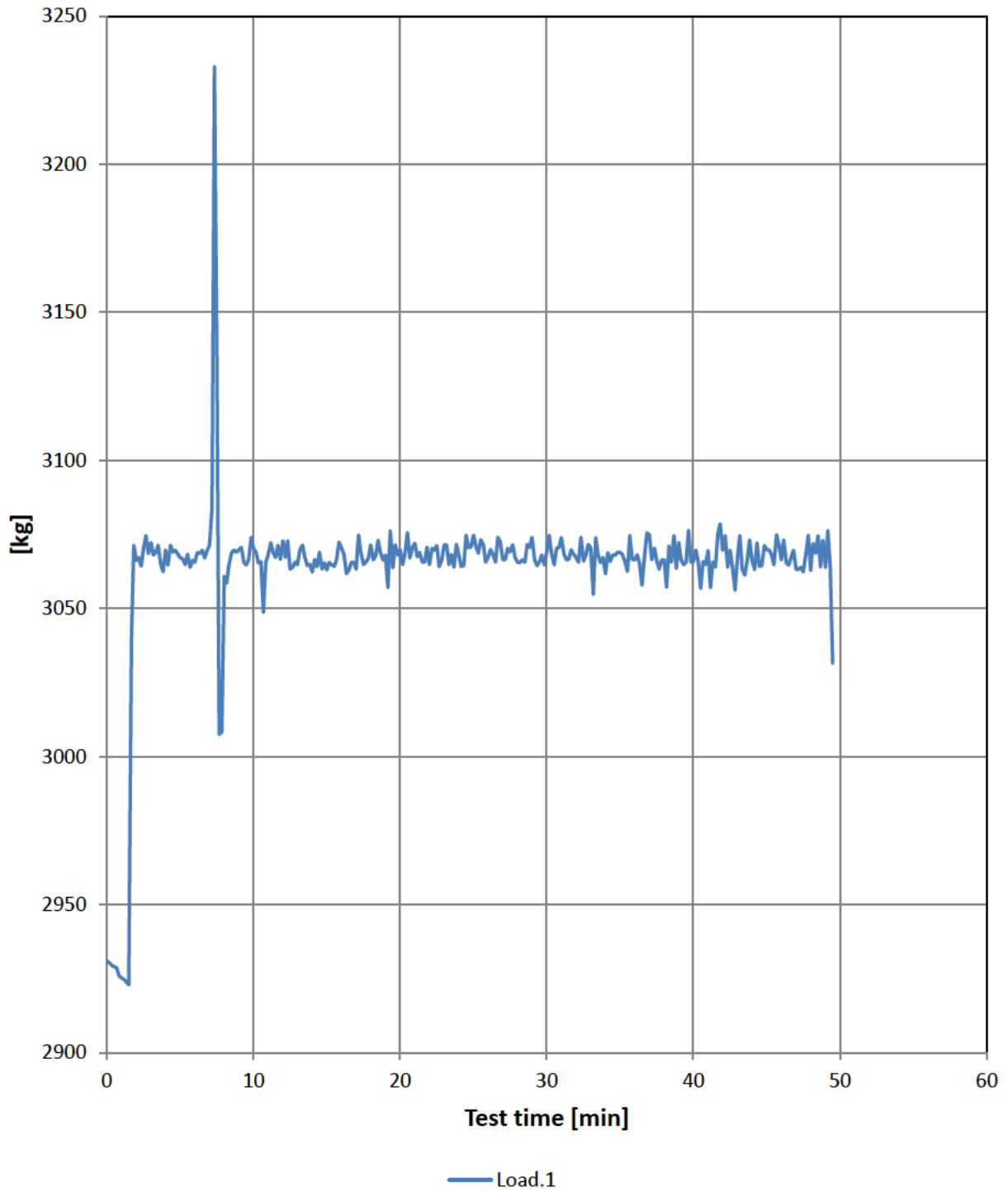
## Deformation

*The vertical deflection measured on the unexposed side (positive values indicates movement towards the furnace)*

Min. / mm	D.1	D.2	D.3	D.Avg	D.Max
0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6
4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
6	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.5
8	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.5
10	1.4	1.2	0.1	1.4	1.4
12	1.5	1.2	0.2	1.5	1.5
14	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.5	1.5
15	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.5	1.5
16	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.5	1.5
18	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.5
20	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.5
22	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.5
24	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.7
26	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.8	1.8
28	3.4	2.5	2.0	3.4	3.4
30	3.4	2.7	2.0	3.4	3.4
32	3.4	3.0	2.0	3.4	3.4
34	3.4	3.5	2.2	3.5	3.5
36	3.4	4.1	2.8	4.1	4.1
38	3.4	4.6	3.7	4.6	4.6
40	3.4	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.9
42	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8
44	5.8	7.3	8.0	8.0	8.0
46	10.8	11.0	13.4	13.4	13.4
48	12.9	20.3	22.4	22.4	22.4
49	12.9	28.7	29.0	29.0	29.0

Failure [min]	-	-	-	-	-
Failuremm	218.0	218.0	218.0	145.0	218.0

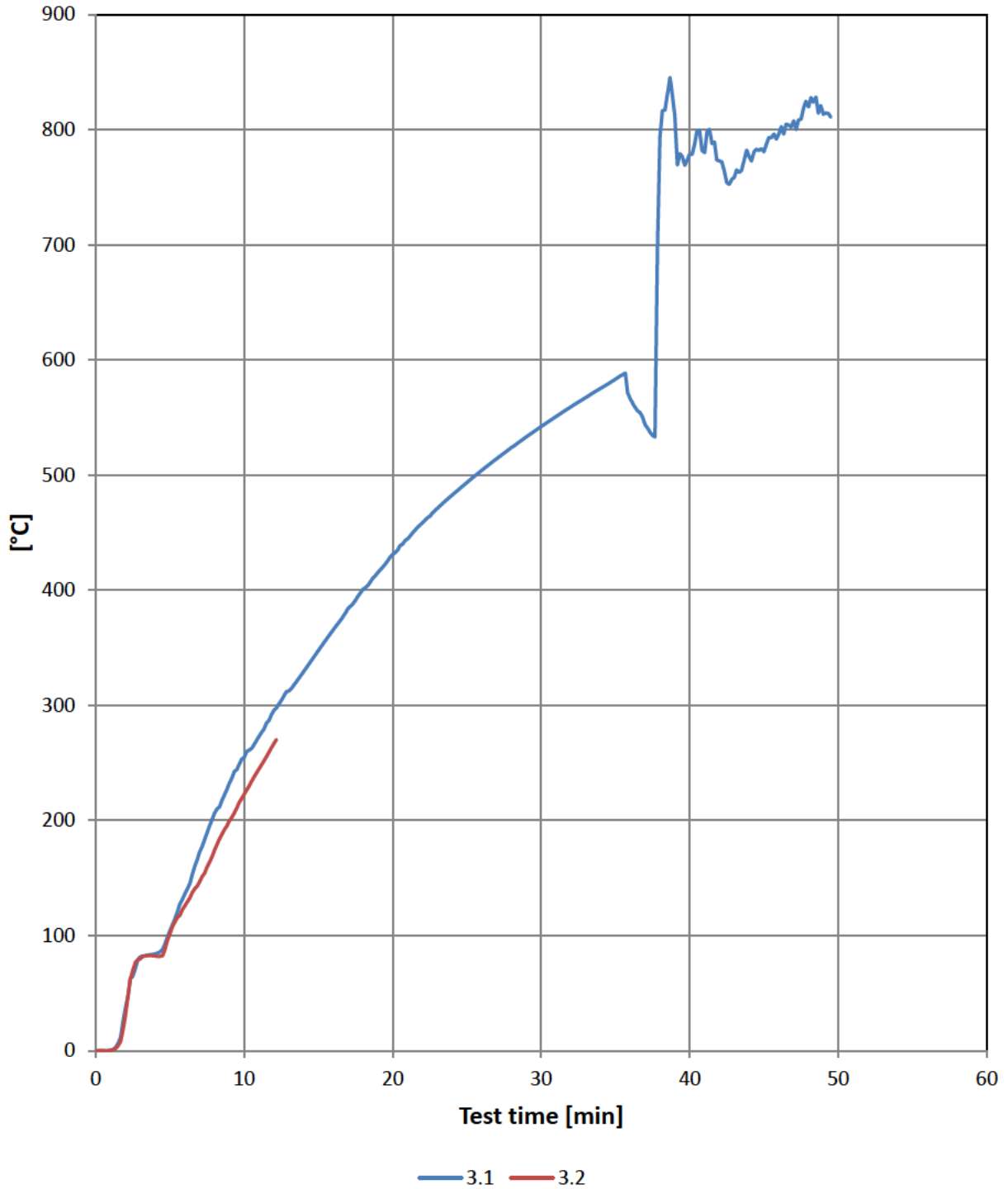
### Load per hydraulic jack



## Load per hydraulic jack

Min. / kg	Load.1
0	2931
2	3066
4	3070
6	3066
8	3061
10	3070
12	3073
14	3062
15	3063
16	3070
18	3071
20	3070
22	3065
24	3068
26	3067
28	3066
30	3069
32	3067
34	3062
36	3067
38	3066
40	3066
42	3070
44	3066
46	3067
48	3063
49	3064

### Between clay board layers

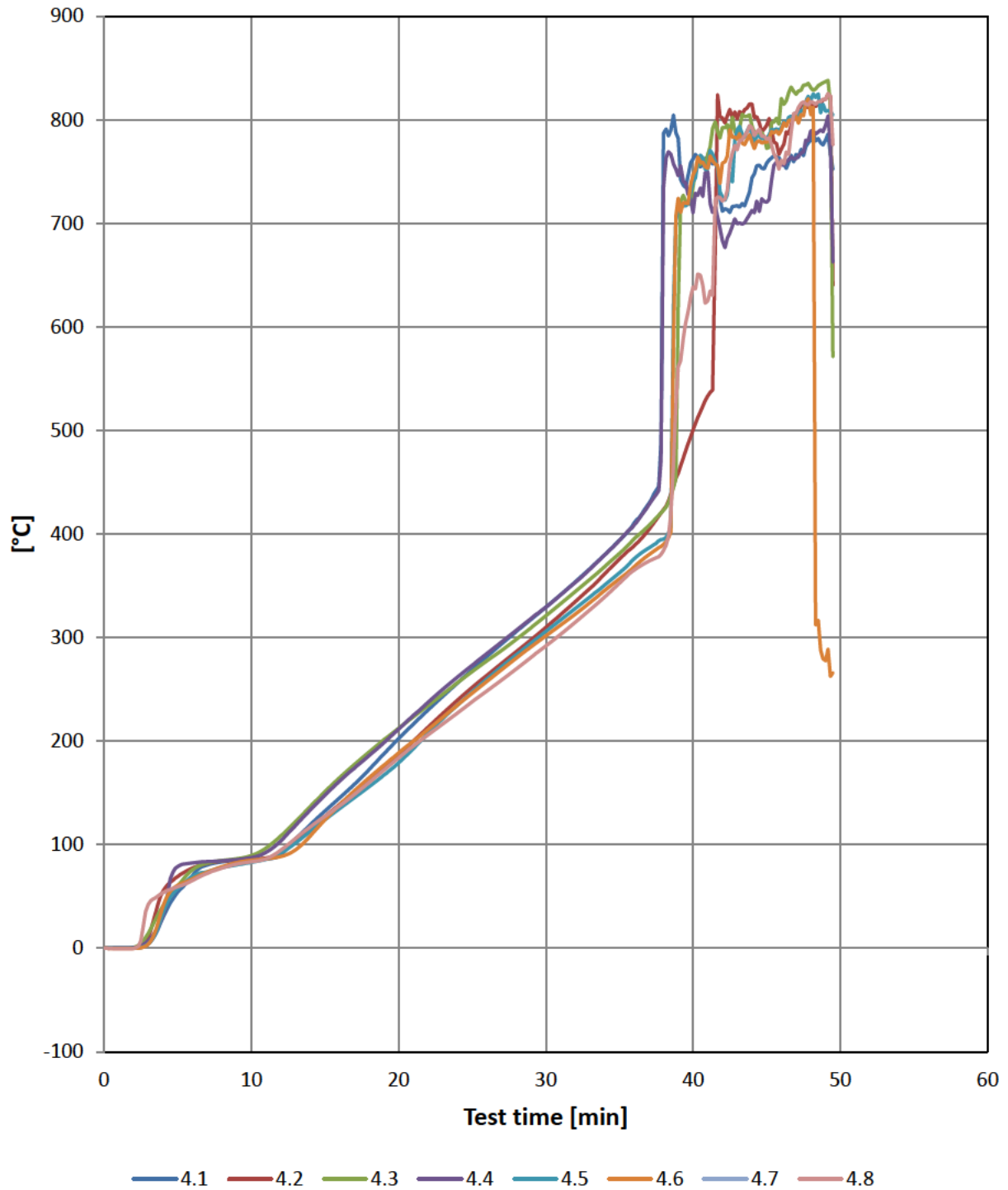


## Between clay board layers

Min. / °C	3.1	3.2	3.Max
0	0	0	0
2	37	30	37
4	84	82	84
6	136	126	136
8	206	174	206
10	255	223	255
12	296	267	296
14	329	0	329
15	348	0	348
16	366	0	366
18	401	0	401
20	431	0	431
22	459	0	459
24	483	0	483
26	504	0	504
28	524	0	524
30	542	0	542
32	559	0	559
34	575	0	575
36	566	0	566
38	794	0	794
40	779	0	779
42	773	0	773
44	777	0	777
46	796	0	796
48	820	0	820
49	814	0	814

Failure [min]	10.83	38.00	10.83
Failure °C	270	270	270

## Between clay board and chipboard



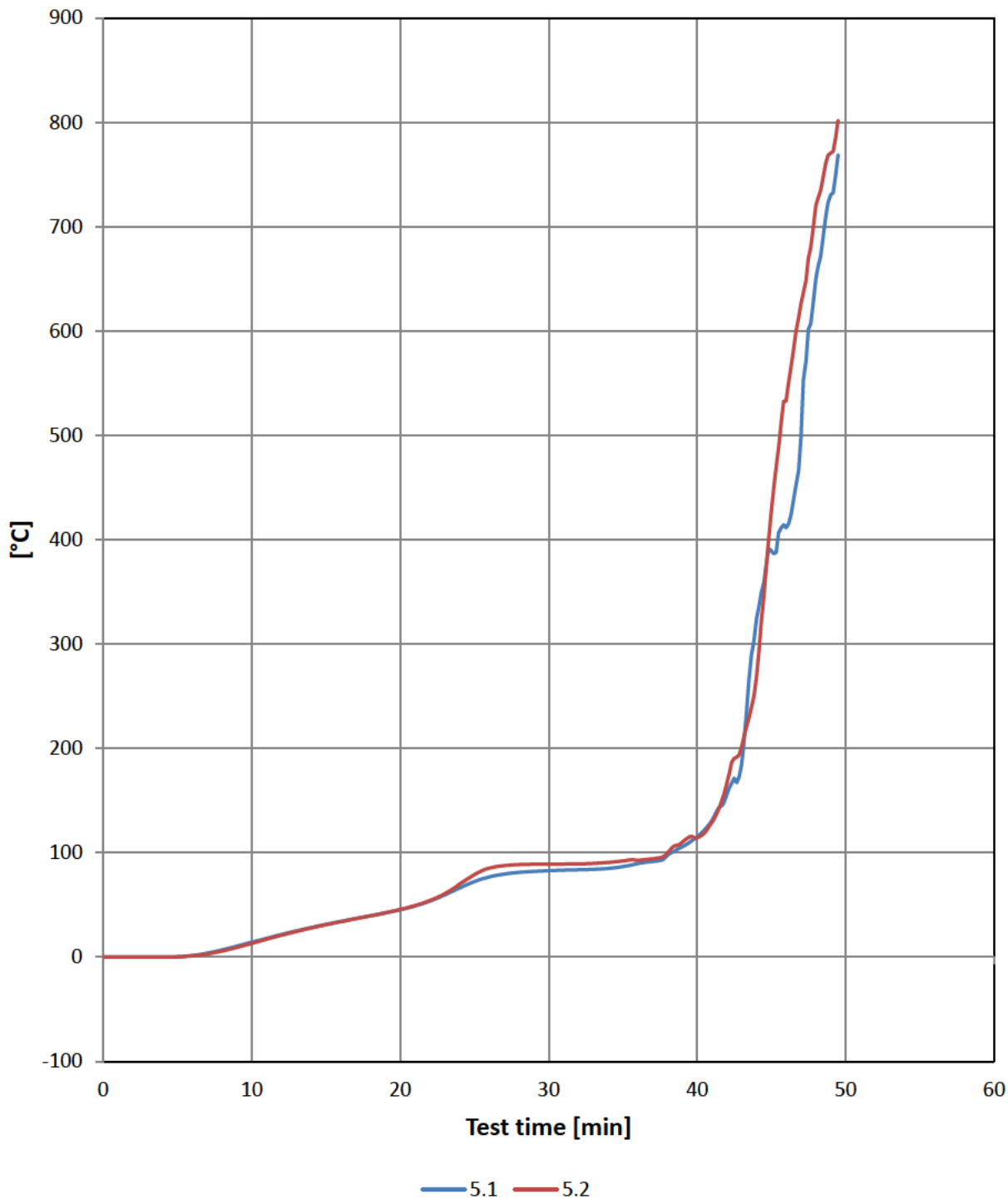
## Between clay board and chipboard

Min. / °C	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.Max
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0
2	0	0	1	1	0	0	-	0	1
4	29	55	41	31	34	40	-	54	55
6	70	77	76	83	70	67	-	65	82
8	83	84	85	84	78	79	-	77	85
10	86	86	89	88	83	85	-	84	89
12	90	92	108	104	92	89	-	95	108
14	119	115	137	134	113	108	-	117	137
15	133	127	151	148	124	124	-	128	151
16	145	139	165	161	135	139	-	138	165
18	173	162	190	186	156	165	-	160	189
20	202	187	212	211	179	189	-	184	212
22	230	213	234	238	208	211	-	206	237
24	256	240	256	262	235	235	-	227	262
26	282	264	278	285	260	258	-	248	285
28	306	287	298	307	283	280	-	270	307
30	329	310	321	329	306	302	-	292	329
32	354	335	344	353	328	323	-	315	354
34	380	362	369	380	351	346	-	339	380
36	411	389	395	409	376	368	-	365	411
38	787	423	423	734	395	390	-	384	787
40	762	501	735	710	740	747	-	639	762
42	712	802	793	684	726	758	-	722	802
44	744	815	794	713	786	778	-	792	815
46	759	772	821	757	793	790	-	761	821
48	780	816	831	790	819	805	-	818	831
49	781	820	837	795	808	278	-	820	837

Failure [min]	25.00	26.50	25.17	24.67	26.83	27.00	-	28.00	24.67
Failure °C	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270



### Between chipboard and beams

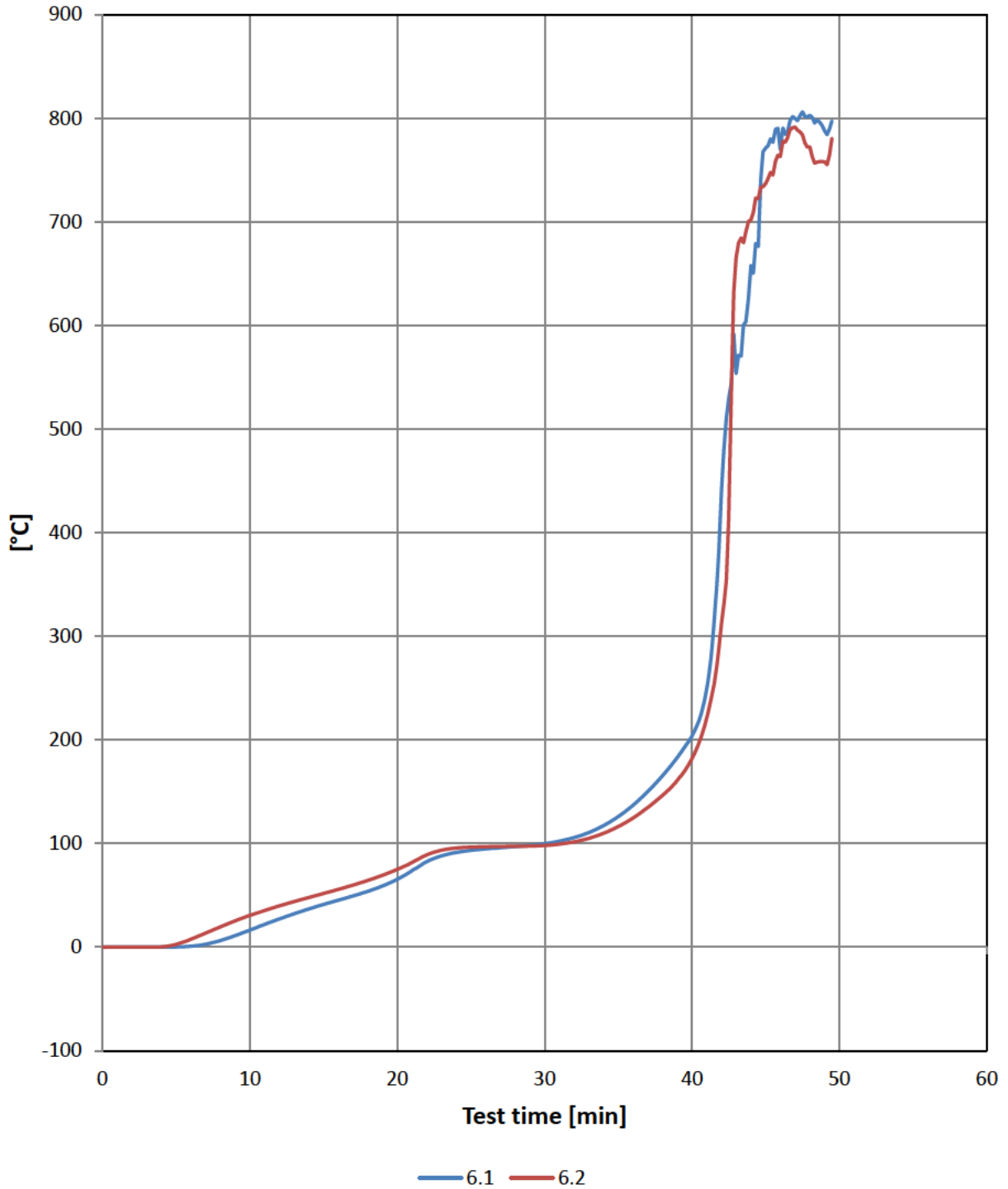


## Between chipboard and beams

Min. / °C	5.1	5.2	5.Max
0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0
4	0	0	0
6	1	1	1
8	7	6	7
10	14	13	14
12	22	21	22
14	28	28	28
15	31	31	31
16	34	34	34
18	40	40	40
20	45	46	46
22	54	54	54
24	66	70	70
26	77	85	85
28	81	89	89
30	83	89	89
32	84	89	89
34	85	91	91
36	90	93	93
38	98	100	100
40	115	114	115
42	155	166	166
44	324	268	324
46	411	533	533
48	650	720	720
49	731	771	771

Failure [min]	43.50	44.00	43.50
Failure °C	270	270	270

### Between chipboard and wood fiber insulation

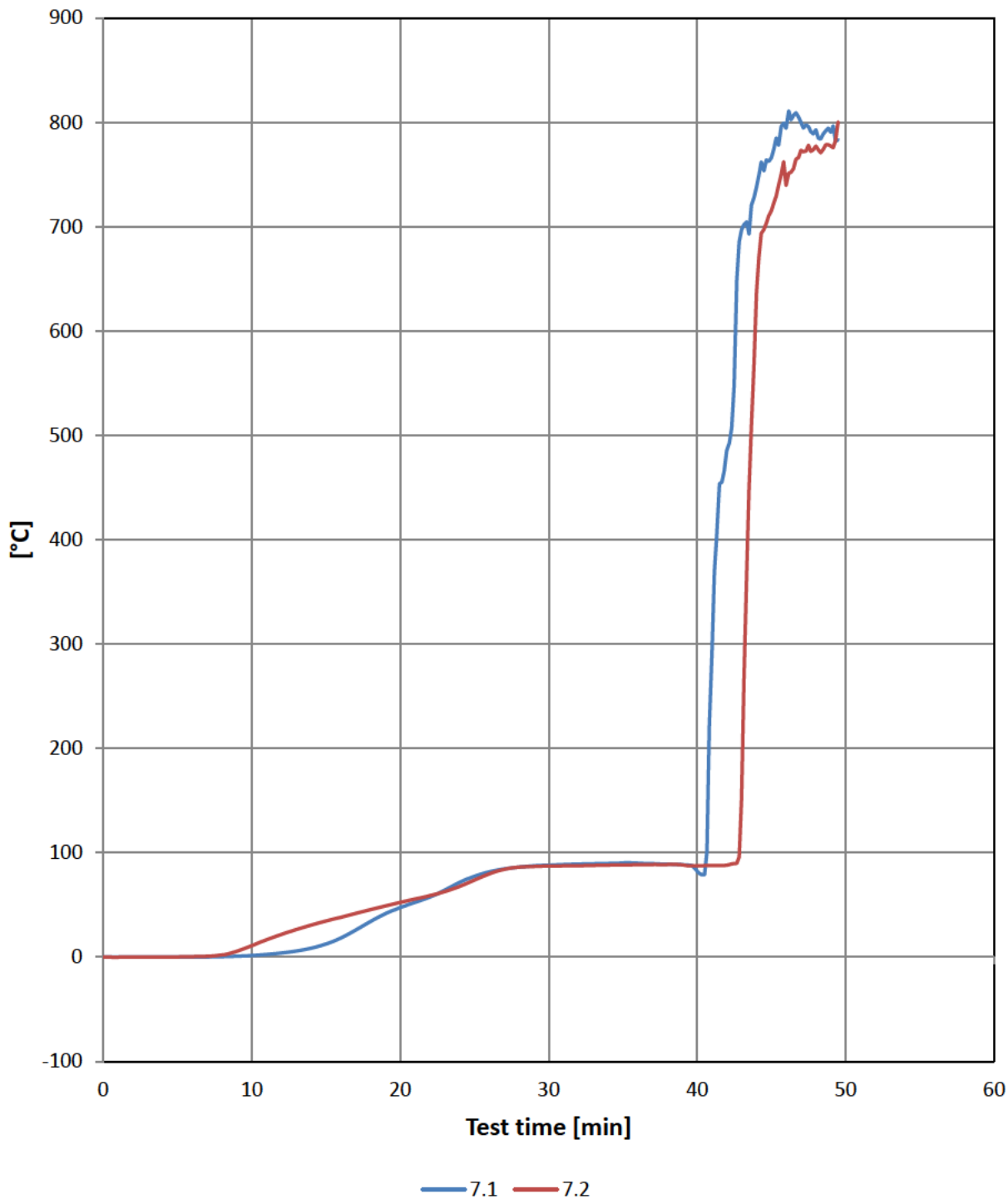


## Between chipboard and wood fiber insulation

Min. / °C	6.1	6.2	6.Max
0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0
4	0	0	0
6	1	8	8
8	6	20	20
10	16	31	31
12	27	40	40
14	37	48	48
15	41	52	52
16	45	56	56
18	54	65	64
20	66	75	75
22	82	89	89
24	91	96	96
26	95	97	97
28	97	97	97
30	100	98	100
32	106	102	106
34	117	110	117
36	137	125	137
38	165	146	165
40	204	182	204
42	437	311	437
44	658	702	702
46	770	763	770
48	803	772	803
49	788	758	788

Failure [min]	41.17	41.67	41.17
Failure °C	270	270	270

### In the middle of wood fiber insulation

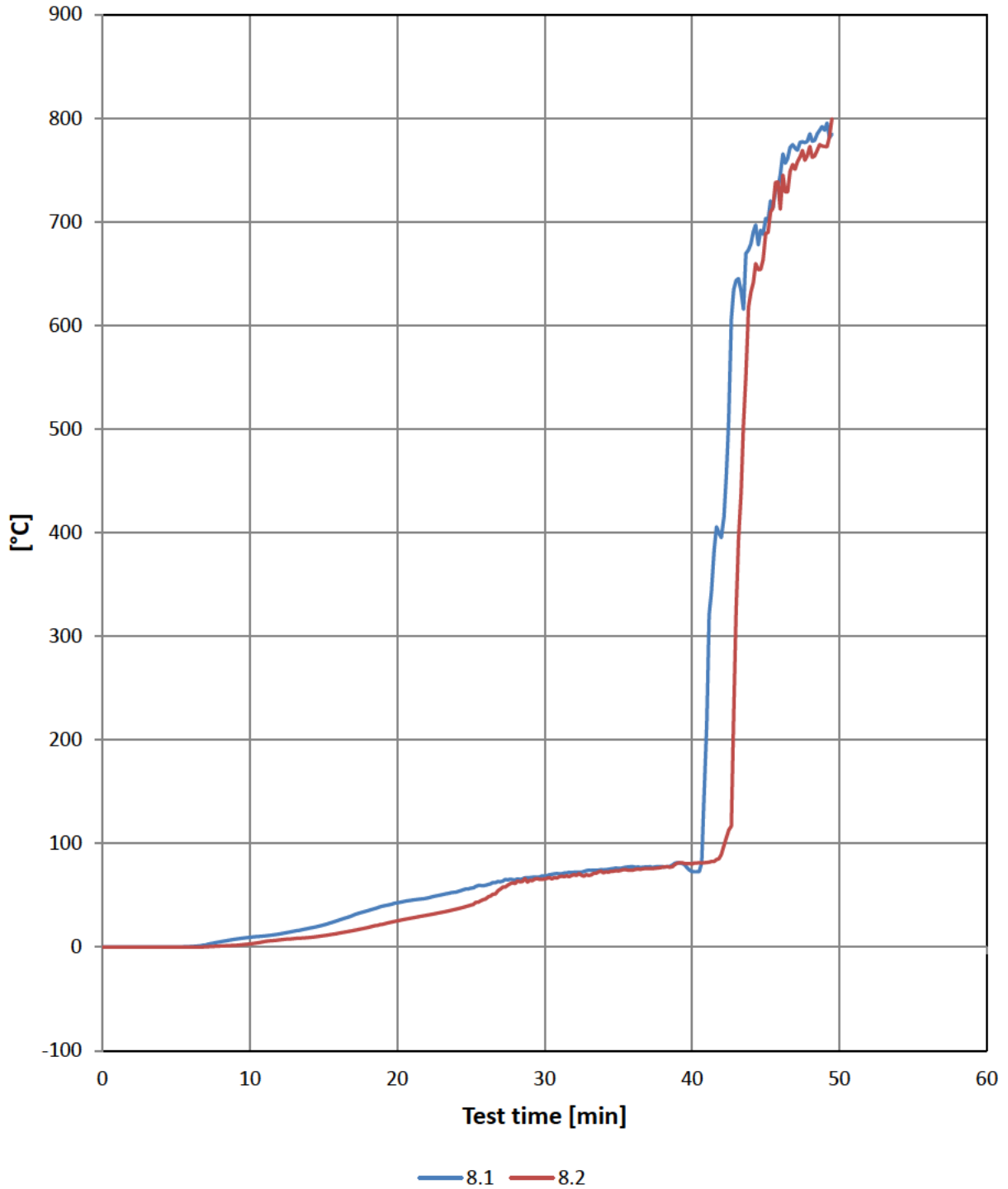


### In the middle of wood fiber insulation

Min. / °C	7.1	7.2	7.Max
0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0
4	0	0	0
6	0	0	0
8	0	2	2
10	2	11	11
12	4	22	22
14	9	31	31
15	12	35	35
16	18	38	38
18	34	45	45
20	47	52	52
22	58	59	59
24	72	68	71
26	82	80	82
28	86	86	86
30	88	87	88
32	89	88	89
34	90	88	90
36	90	89	90
38	89	89	89
40	83	88	88
42	485	88	485
44	738	637	738
46	794	740	794
48	793	777	793
49	791	777	791

Failure [min]	40.83	43.17	40.83
Failure °C	270	270	270

### On top of wood fiber insulation



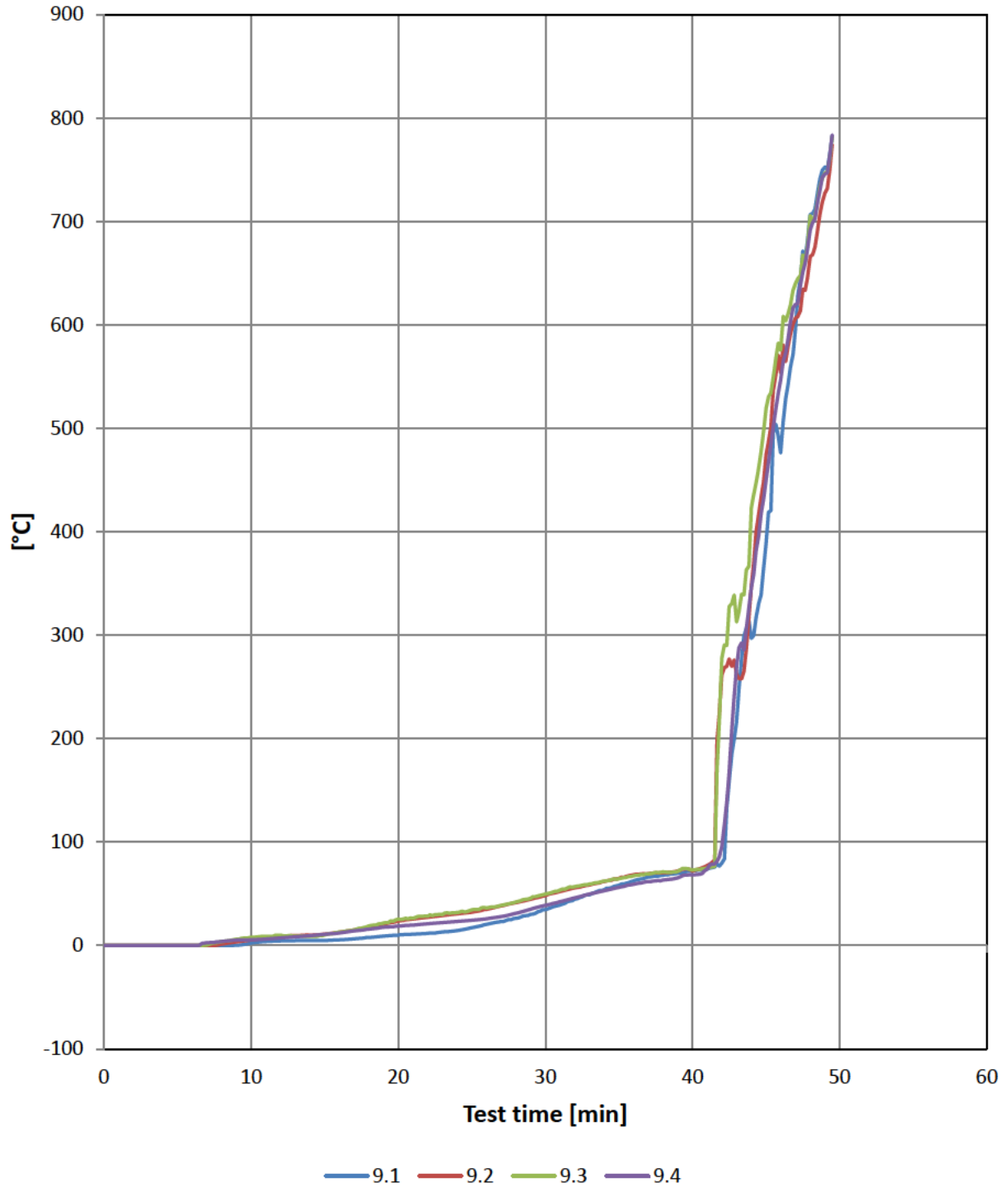
## On top of wood fiber insulation

Min. / °C	8.1	8.2	8.Max
0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0
4	0	0	0
6	1	0	1
8	5	1	5
10	9	3	9
12	13	7	13
14	18	9	18
15	21	11	21
16	26	13	26
18	35	19	35
20	43	25	43
22	47	31	47
24	53	37	53
26	60	47	60
28	65	61	65
30	69	66	69
32	72	70	72
34	75	72	75
36	78	74	78
38	77	77	77
40	73	80	80
42	395	89	395
44	679	632	679
46	745	712	745
48	785	773	785
49	789	773	789

Failure [min]	41.00	42.83	41.00
Failure °C	270	270	270



### At mid height of beams

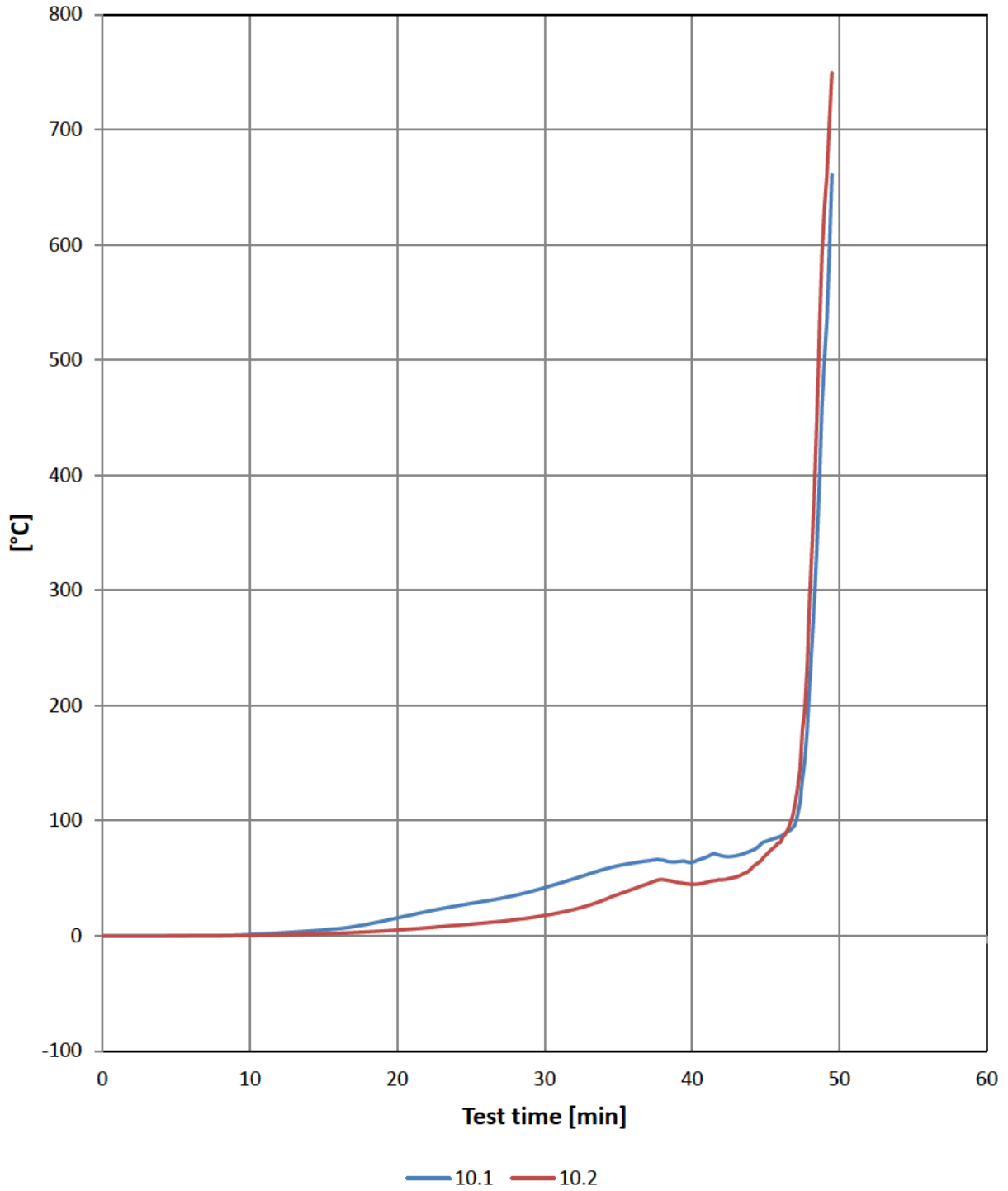


## At mid height of beams

Min. / °C	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.Max
0	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	1	4	4	4
10	2	5	8	6	8
12	4	9	10	7	10
14	5	10	9	10	10
15	5	11	10	11	11
16	6	13	13	12	13
18	8	18	19	16	19
20	10	23	26	19	25
22	12	27	29	21	28
24	15	31	32	23	32
26	20	35	36	26	36
28	26	41	42	31	42
30	35	48	50	39	50
32	45	56	57	46	57
34	54	62	62	53	62
36	62	68	67	59	68
38	68	71	71	63	71
40	72	72	73	68	73
42	80	262	278	96	277
44	297	348	423	346	423
46	476	554	576	547	575
48	707	666	706	692	707
49	753	728	747	746	753

Failure [min]	43.17	42.33	41.83	43.00	41.83
Failure °C	270	270	270	270	270

### Top side of beams

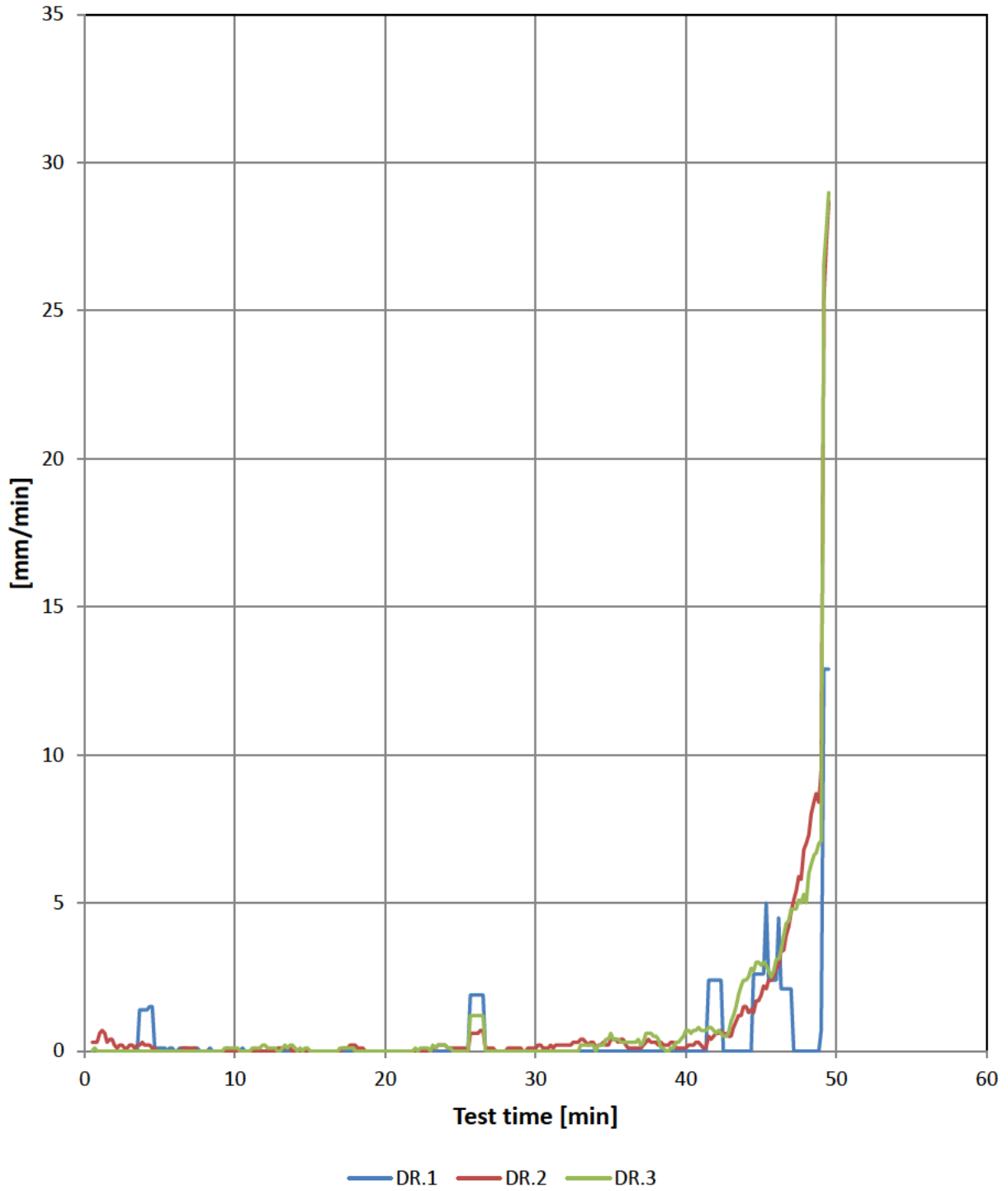


## Top side of beams

Min. / °C	10.1	10.2	10.Max
0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0
4	0	0	0
6	0	0	0
8	0	0	0
10	1	0	1
12	3	1	3
14	4	1	4
15	5	2	5
16	6	2	6
18	10	3	10
20	16	5	16
22	21	7	21
24	26	9	26
26	30	11	30
28	35	14	35
30	42	18	42
32	50	23	50
34	58	31	58
36	63	41	63
38	66	49	66
40	64	45	64
42	70	49	70
44	74	58	74
46	86	81	86
48	222	298	298
49	504	635	635

Failure [min]	48.17	47.83	47.83
Failure °C	270	270	270

### Deflection rate



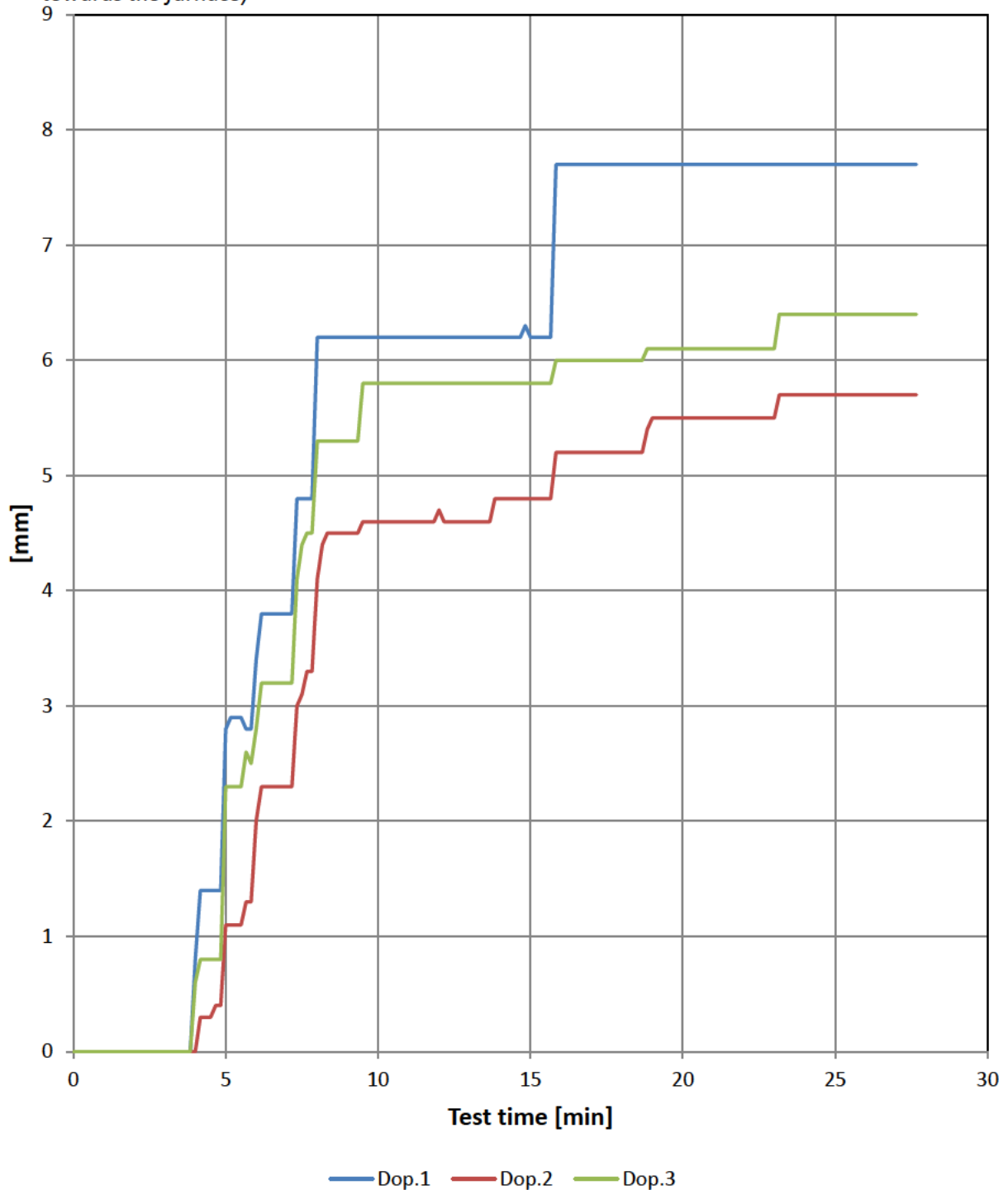
## Deflection rate

Min. / mm/min	DR.1	DR.2	DR.3	DR.Max
0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
4	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.4
6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
12	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
20	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
24	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
26	1.9	0.6	1.2	1.9
28	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
32	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
34	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
36	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
38	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
40	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7
42	2.4	0.6	0.6	2.4
44	0.0	1.5	2.4	2.4
46	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.1
48	0.0	7.0	5.0	7.0
49	0.7	9.5	7.1	9.5

Failure [min]	49.00	47.67	48.33	47.67
Failuremm/mi	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4

## Deformation during the loading phase

The vertical deflection measured on the unexposed side (positive values indicates movement towards the furnace)



## Deformation during the loading phase

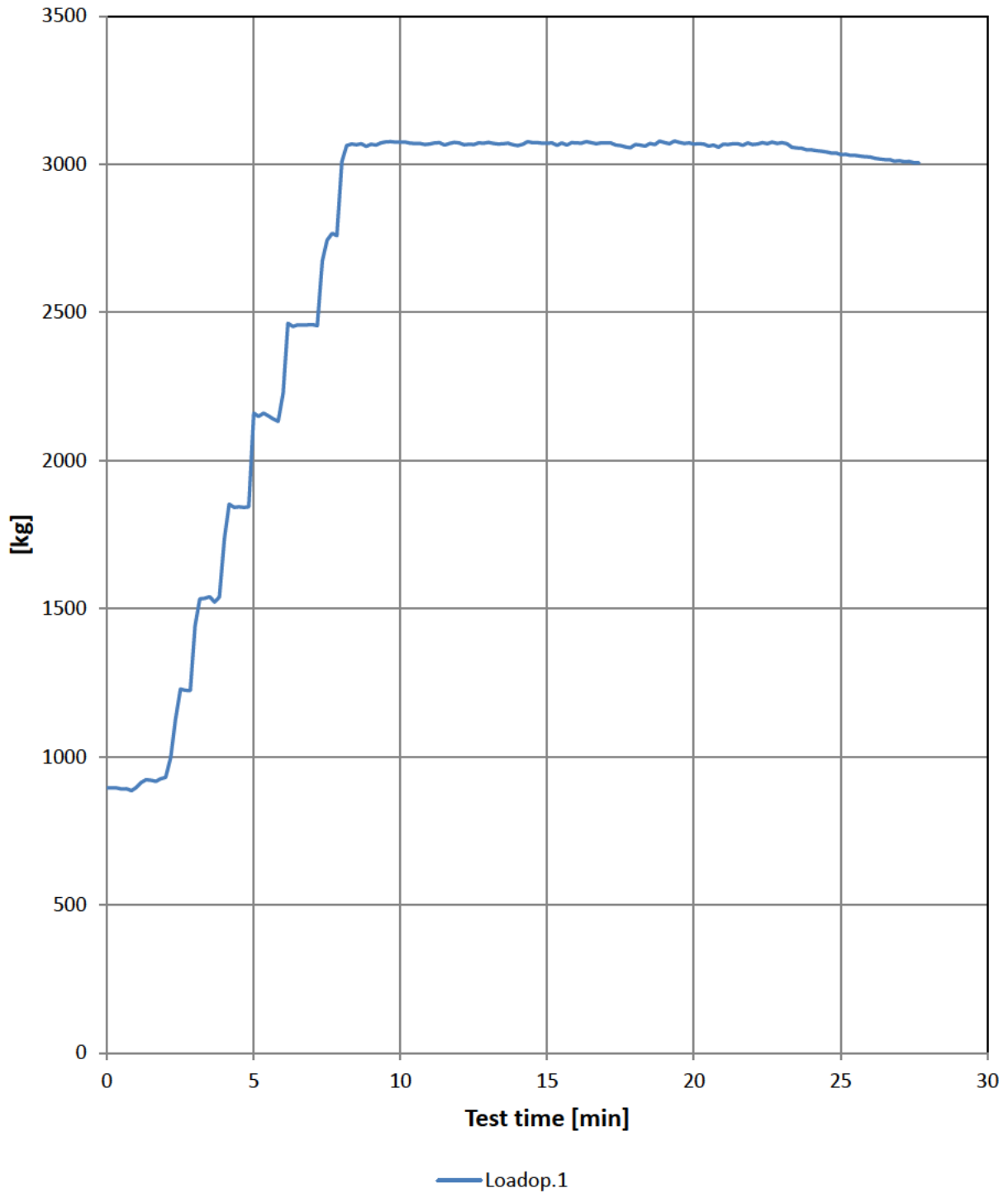
*The vertical deflection measured on the unexposed side (positive values indicates movement towards the furnace)*

Min. / mm	Dop.1	Dop.2	Dop.3
0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	0.8	0.0	0.6
5	2.8	1.1	2.3
6	3.4	2.0	2.8
7	3.8	2.3	3.2
8	6.2	4.1	5.3
9	6.2	4.5	5.3
10	6.2	4.6	5.8
11	6.2	4.6	5.8
12	6.2	4.7	5.8
13	6.2	4.6	5.8
14	6.2	4.8	5.8
15	6.2	4.8	5.8
16	7.7	5.2	6.0
17	7.7	5.2	6.0
18	7.7	5.2	6.0
19	7.7	5.5	6.1
20	7.7	5.5	6.1
21	7.7	5.5	6.1
22	7.7	5.5	6.1
23	7.7	5.5	6.1
24	7.7	5.7	6.4
25	7.7	5.7	6.4
26	7.7	5.7	6.4
27	7.7	5.7	6.4



## Load per hydraulic jack during the loading phase

*One hydraulic jack was used*



## Load per hydraulic jack during the loading phase

*One hydraulic jack was used*

Min. / kg	Loadop.1
0	895.91
1	896.46
2	930.94
3	1441.41
4	1736.73
5	2160.01
6	2227.94
7	2458.88
8	3010.54
9	3067.92
10	3075.21
11	3068.66
12	3072.82
13	3074.51
14	3063.62
15	3071.89
16	3072.80
17	3072.74
18	3067.02
19	3073.58
20	3068.81
21	3067.80
22	3067.37
23	3073.74
24	3049.23
25	3033.61
26	3024.89
27	3012.49



Photo No. 1 Loadbearing beams during mounting



Photo No. 2 Bottom layer of chipboard



Photo No. 3 1<sup>st</sup> layer of clay boards

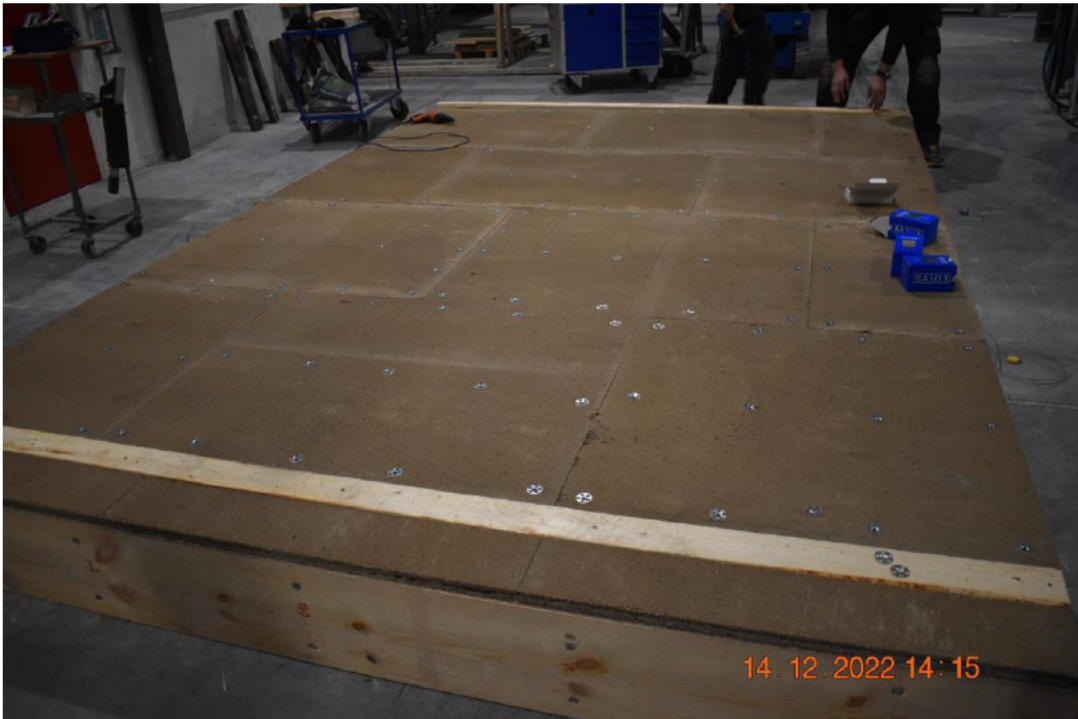


Photo No. 4 2<sup>nd</sup> layer of clay boards





Photo No. 5 Washers for 2<sup>nd</sup> layer of clay boards



Photo No. 6 Reinforcement mesh before application of clay plaster



Photo No. 7 Clay plaster and exposed side before test start



Photo No. 8 Insulation of construction





Photo No. 9 Chipboard installation on unexposed side



Photo No. 10 Test specimen seen from unexposed side at test start



Photo No. 11 Test specimen seen from unexposed side after 15 minutes of testing

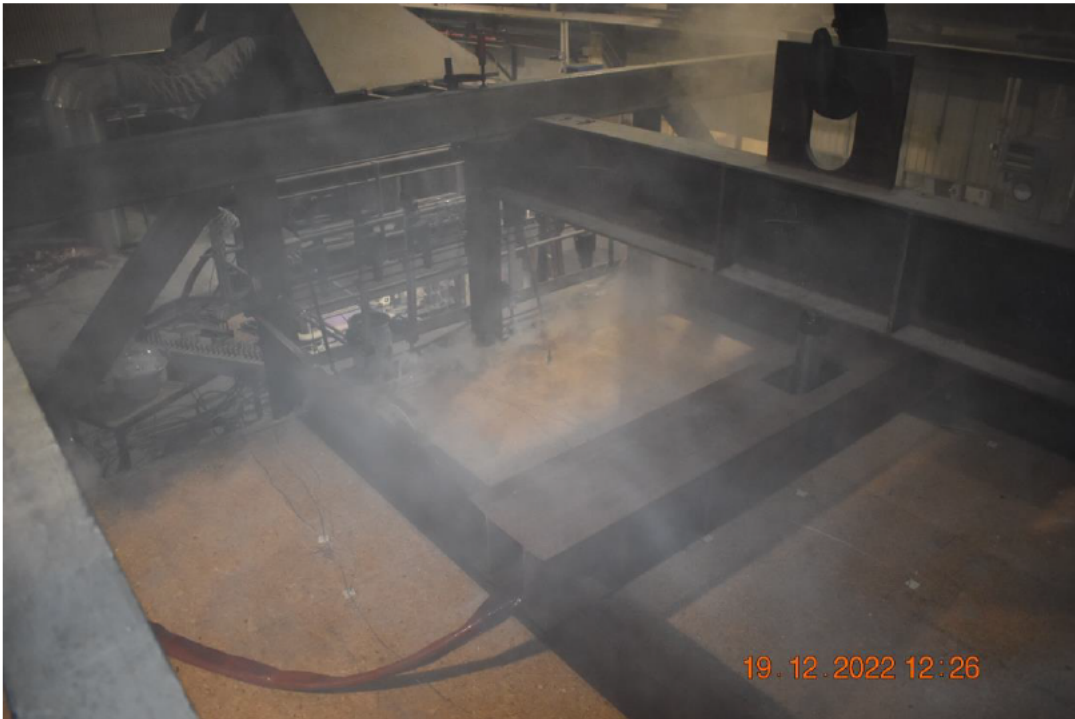


Photo No. 12 Test specimen seen from unexposed side after 29 minutes of testing





Photo No. 13 Test specimen seen from unexposed side after 40 minutes of testing



Photo No. 14 Test specimen seen from unexposed side after 43 minutes of testing



Photo No. 15 Test specimen seen from unexposed side after 49 minutes of testing



Photo No. 16 Test specimen seen from unexposed side after 50 minutes of testing



Photo No. 17 Test specimen seen from exposed side after the test



Photo No. 18 Loadbearing beams after the test





Photo No. 19 Loadbearing beams after the test